



## STB22NS25Z - STP22NS25Z

N-channel 250V - 0.13 $\Omega$  - 22A - TO-220 / D<sup>2</sup>PAK  
Zener-protected MESH OVERLAY™ Power MOSFET

### General features

| Type       | V <sub>DSS</sub> | R <sub>DS(on)</sub> | I <sub>D</sub> |
|------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| STB22NS25Z | 250V             | <0.15 $\Omega$      | 22A            |
| STP22NS25Z | 250V             | <0.15 $\Omega$      | 22A            |

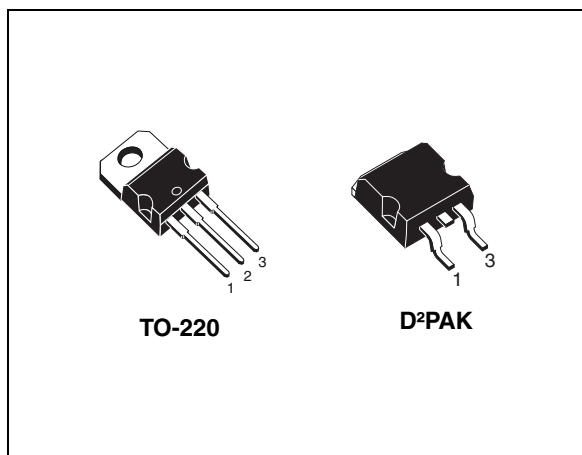
- 100% avalanche tested
- Extremely high dv/dt capability

### Description

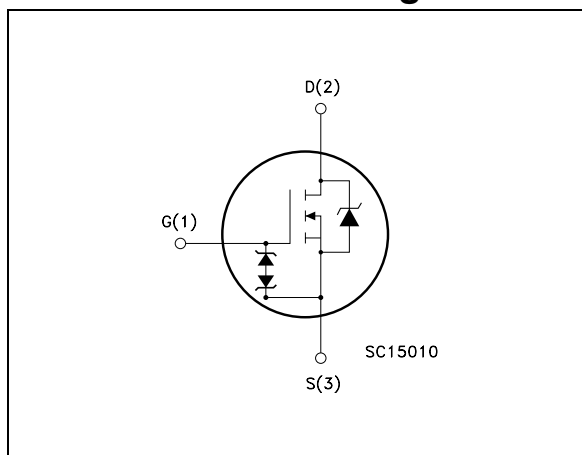
Using the latest high voltage MESH OVERLAY™ process, STMicroelectronics has designed an advanced family of Power MOSFETs with outstanding performance. The new patented STRip layout coupled with the Company's proprietary edge termination structure, makes it suitable in converters for lighting applications.

### Applications

- Switching application



### Internal schematic diagram



### Order codes

| Part number | Marking  | Package            | Packaging   |
|-------------|----------|--------------------|-------------|
| STB22NS25Z  | B22NS25Z | D <sup>2</sup> PAK | Tape & reel |
| STP22NS25Z  | P22NS25Z | TO-220             | Tube        |

# Contents

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# 1 Electrical ratings

**Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings**

| Symbol         | Parameter   | Value      | Unit                |
|----------------|---|------------|---------------------|
| $V_{DS}$       | Drain-source voltage ( $V_{GS} = 0$ )                   | 250        | V                   |
| $V_{DGR}$      | Drain-gate voltage ( $R_{GS} = 20\text{ k}\Omega$ )     | 250        | V                   |
| $V_{GS}$       | Gate- source voltage                                    | $\pm 20$   | V                   |
| $I_D$          | Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$  | 22         | A                   |
| $I_D$          | Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 100^\circ\text{C}$ | 13.9       | A                   |
| $I_{DM}^{(1)}$ | Drain current (pulsed)                                  | 88         | A                   |
| $P_{TOT}$      | Total dissipation at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$           | 135        | W                   |
|                | Derating factor   | 1.07       | W/ $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| $V_{ESD(G-S)}$ | Gate source ESD(HBM-C=100pF, R=1.5K $\Omega$ )          | 2500       | V                   |
| $dv/dt^{(2)}$  | Peak diode recovery voltage slope                       | 5          | V/ns                |
| $T_{stg}$      | Storage temperature                                     | -55 to 150 | $^\circ\text{C}$    |
| $T_j$          | Max. operating junction temperature                     |            |                     |

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area

2.  $I_{SD} \leq 22\text{A}$ ,  $di/dt \leq 200\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$ ,  $V_{DD} = 80\% V_{(BR)DSS}$

**Table 2. Thermal data**

|                |  |      |                           |
|----------------|--|------|---------------------------|
| $R_{thj-case}$ | Thermal resistance junction-case Max           | 0.93 | $^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$ |
| $R_{thj-amb}$  | Thermal resistance junction-ambient Max        | 62.5 | $^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$ |
| $T_l$          | Maximum lead temperature for soldering purpose | 300  | $^\circ\text{C}$          |

**Table 3. Avalanche Characteristics**

| Symbol   | Parameter  | Max value | Unit |
|----------|--|-----------|------|
| $I_{AR}$ | Avalanche current, repetitive or not-repetitive (pulse width limited by $T_j$ max)   | 22        | A    |
| $E_{AS}$ | Single pulse avalanche energy (starting $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_D = I_{AR}$ , $V_{DD} = 50\text{V}$ , $R_g = 47\Omega$ ) | 350       | mJ   |

## 2 Electrical characteristics

(T<sub>case</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise specified)

**Table 4. On /off states**

| Symbol               | Parameter   | Test conditions  | Min. | Typ. | Max.      | Unit     |
|----------------------|---|--|------|------|-----------|----------|
| V <sub>(BR)DSS</sub> | Drain-source breakdown voltage                        | I <sub>D</sub> = 250μA, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0  | 250  |      |           | V        |
| I <sub>DSS</sub>     | Zero gate voltage drain current (V <sub>GS</sub> = 0) | V <sub>DS</sub> = Max rating<br>V <sub>DS</sub> = Max rating, T <sub>C</sub> = 125°C |      |      | 10<br>100 | μA<br>μA |
| I <sub>GSS</sub>     | Gate-body leakage current (V <sub>DS</sub> = 0)       | V <sub>GS</sub> = ±18V   |      |      | ±10       | μA       |
| V <sub>GS(th)</sub>  | Gate threshold voltage                                | V <sub>DS</sub> = V <sub>GS</sub> , I <sub>D</sub> = 250μA                           | 2    | 3    | 4         | V        |
| R <sub>DS(on)</sub>  | Static drain-source on resistance                     | V <sub>GS</sub> = 10V, I <sub>D</sub> = 11A  |      | 0.13 | 0.15      | Ω        |

**Table 5. Dynamic**

| Symbol   | Parameter   | Test conditions   | Min. | Typ.               | Max. | Unit           |
|--|---|---|------|--------------------|------|----------------|
| g <sub>fs</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>                           | Forward transconductance  | V <sub>DS</sub> > I <sub>D(on)</sub> × R <sub>DS(on)max</sub> ,<br>I <sub>D</sub> = 11A   |      | 22                 |      | S              |
| C <sub>iss</sub><br>C <sub>oss</sub><br>C <sub>rss</sub> | Input capacitance<br>Output capacitance<br>Reverse transfer capacitance | V <sub>DS</sub> = 25V, f = 1MHz, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0                                      |      | 2400<br>340<br>120 |      | pF<br>pF<br>pF |
| Q <sub>g</sub><br>Q <sub>gs</sub><br>Q <sub>gd</sub>     | Total gate charge<br>Gate-source charge<br>Gate-drain charge            | V <sub>DD</sub> = 200V, I <sub>D</sub> = 20A,<br>V <sub>GS</sub> = 10V<br>(see Figure 13) |      | 108<br>11<br>40    | 151  | nC<br>nC<br>nC |

1. Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300 μs, duty cycle 1.5 %

**Table 6. Switching times**

| Symbol                          | Parameter   | Test conditions   | Min. | Typ.            | Max | Unit           |
|---------------------------------|---|---|------|-----------------|-----|----------------|
| $t_{d(on)}$<br>$t_r$            | Turn-on delay time<br>Rise time                       | $V_{DD} = 125V, I_D = 11A$<br>$R_G = 4.7\Omega, V_{GS} = 10V$<br>(see Figure 12)      |      | 20<br>30        |     | ns<br>ns       |
| $t_{d(Voff)}$<br>$t_f$          | Turn-off- delay time<br>Fall time                     | $V_{DD} = 125V, I_D = 11 A,$<br>$R_G = 4.7\Omega, V_{GS} = 10V$<br>(see Figure 12)    |      | 100<br>78       |     | ns<br>ns       |
| $t_{r(Voff)}$<br>$t_f$<br>$t_c$ | Off-voltage rise time<br>Fall time<br>Cross-over time | $V_{clamp} = 200V, I_D = 22 A,$<br>$R_G = 4.7\Omega, V_{GS} = 10V$<br>(see Figure 12) |      | 37<br>65<br>110 |     | ns<br>ns<br>ns |

**Table 7. Source drain diode**

| Symbol                            | Parameter  | Test conditions   | Min. | Typ.              | Max. | Unit          |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|------|-------------------|------|---------------|
| $I_{SD}$                          | Source-drain current   |   |      |                   | 22   | A             |
| $I_{SDM}^{(1)}$                   | Source-drain current (pulsed)  |   |      |                   | 88   | A             |
| $V_{SD}^{(2)}$                    | Forward on voltage   | $I_{SD} = 22 A, V_{GS} = 0$   |      |                   | 1.6  | V             |
| $t_{rr}$<br>$Q_{rr}$<br>$I_{RRM}$ | Reverse recovery time<br>Reverse recovery charge<br>Reverse recovery current | $I_{SD} = 22 A, di/dt = 100A/\mu s$<br>$V_{DD} = 50V, T_j = 150^\circ C$<br>(see Figure 17) |      | 292<br>3065<br>21 |      | ns<br>nC<br>A |

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area.
2. Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300  $\mu s$ , duty cycle 1.5 %

**Table 8. Gate-source zener diode**

| Symbol           | Parameter                     | Test conditions                      | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| $BV_{GSO}^{(1)}$ | Gate-source breakdown voltage | $I_{gs} = \pm 500\mu A$ (open drain) | 20  |     |     | V    |

1. The built-in back-to-back Zener diodes have specifically been designed to enhance not only the device's ESD capability, but also to make them safely absorb possible voltage transients that may occasionally be applied from gate to source. In this respect the Zener voltage is appropriate to achieve an efficient and cost-effective intervention to protect the device's integrity. These integrated Zener diodes thus avoid the usage of external components

## 2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 1. Safe operating area

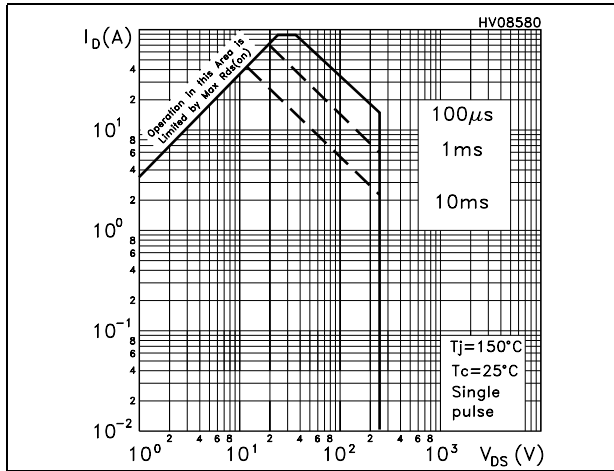


Figure 2. Thermal impedance

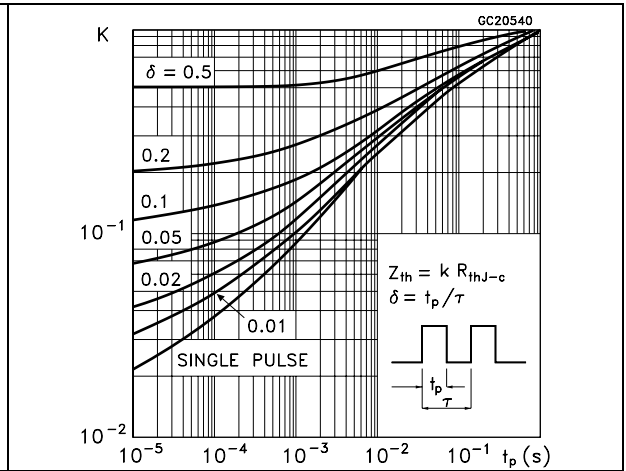


Figure 3. Output characteristics

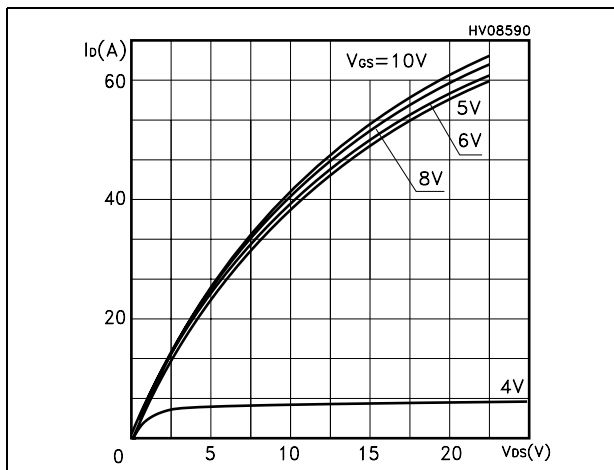


Figure 4. Transfer characteristics

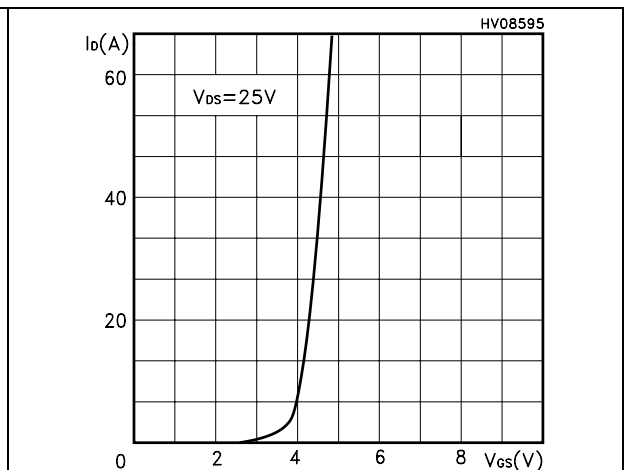


Figure 5. Transconductance

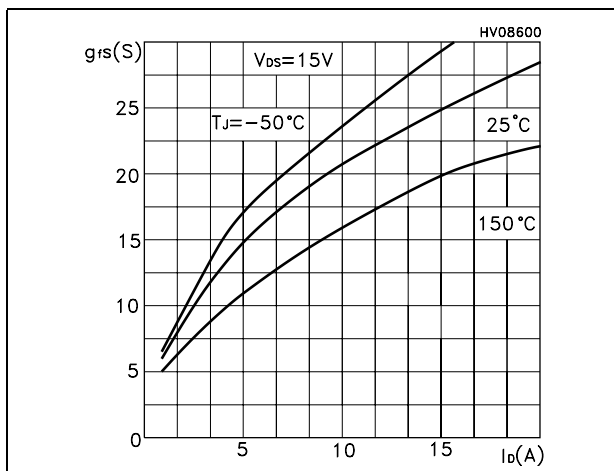


Figure 6. Static drain-source on resistance

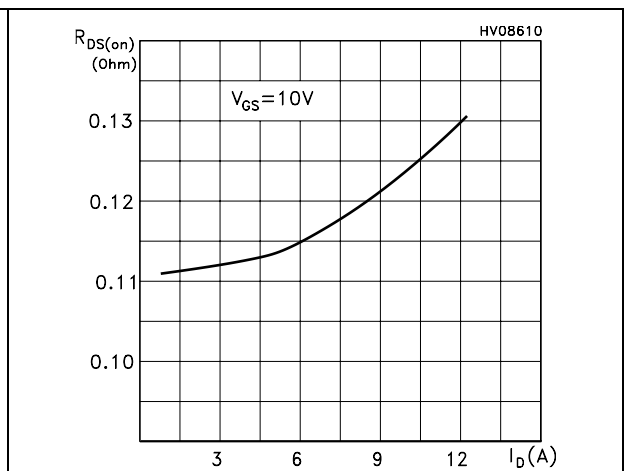


Figure 7. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage Figure 8. Capacitance variations

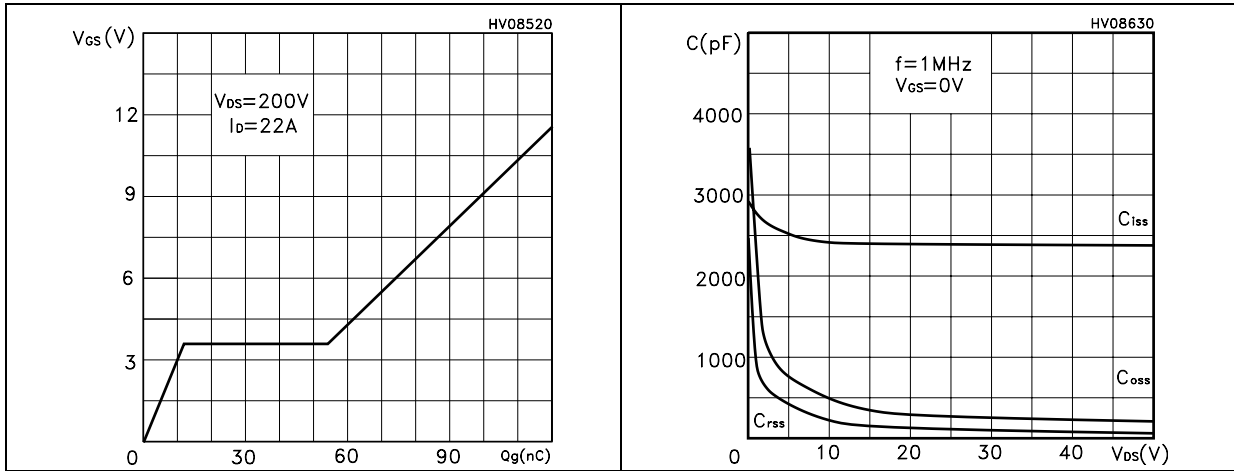


Figure 9. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature Figure 10. Normalized on resistance vs temperature

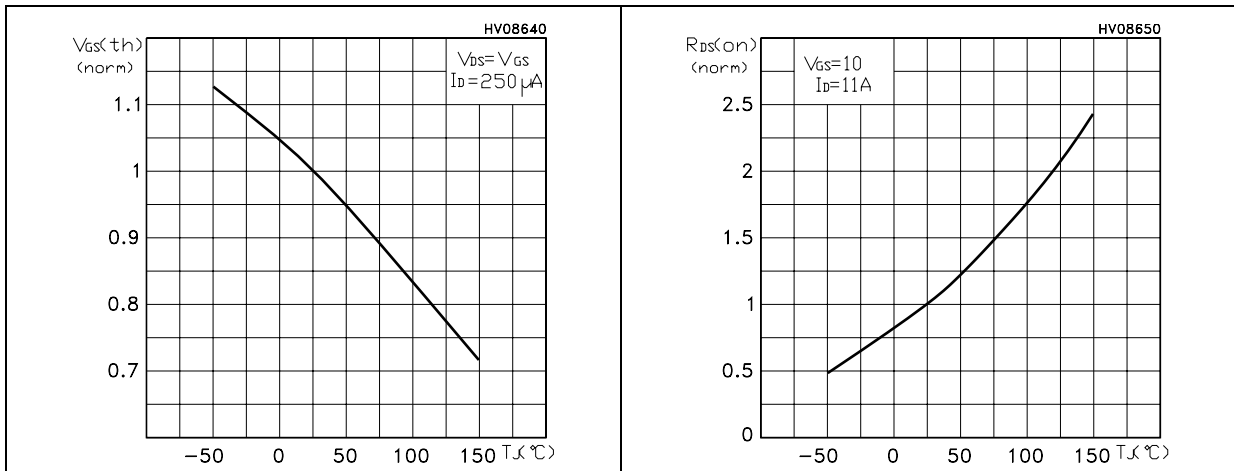
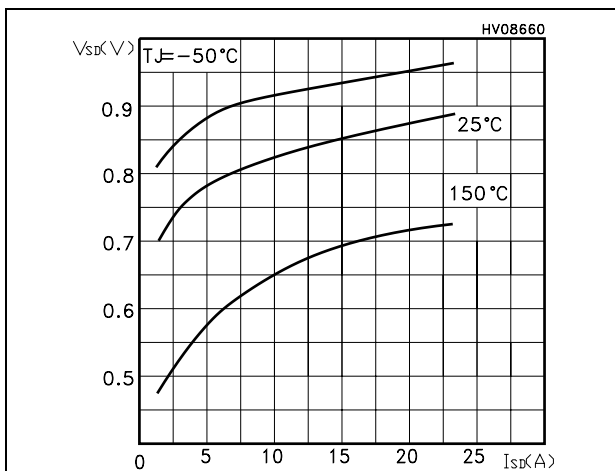


Figure 11. Source-drain diode forward characteristics



### 3 Test circuits

Figure 12. Switching times test circuit for resistive load

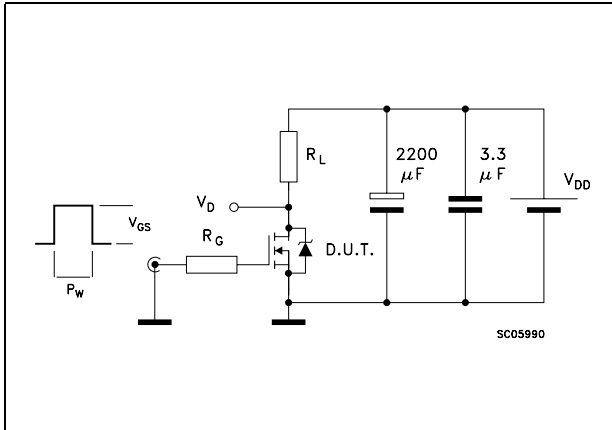


Figure 13. Gate charge test circuit

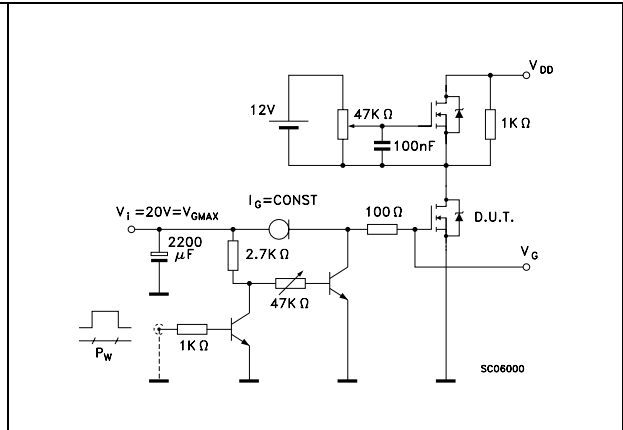


Figure 14. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times

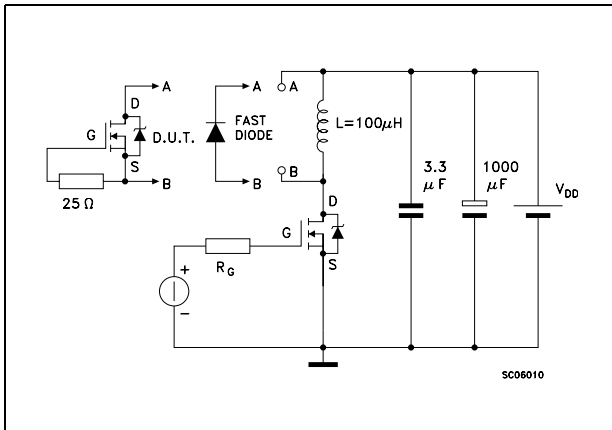


Figure 15. Unclamped Inductive load test circuit

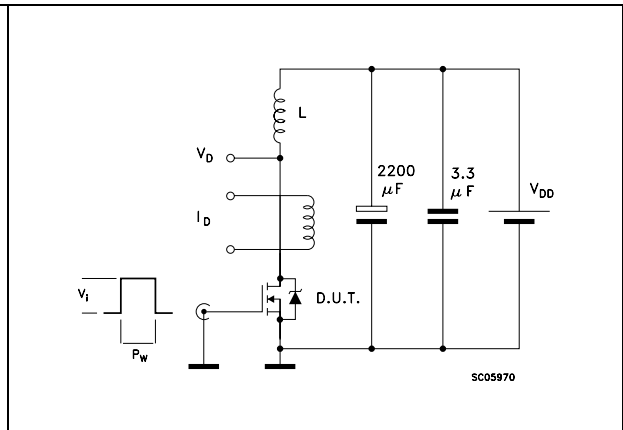
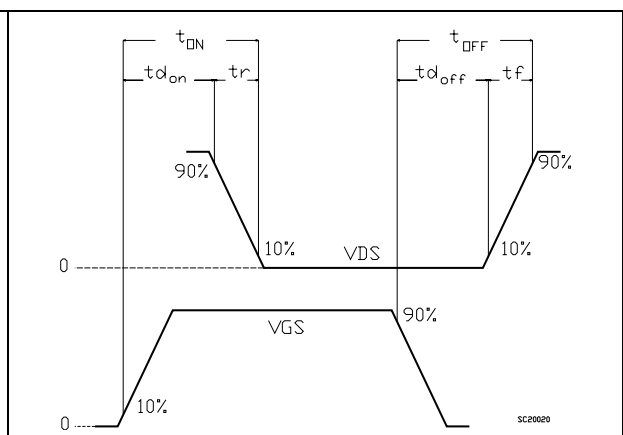


Figure 16. Unclamped inductive waveform



Figure 17. Switching time waveform



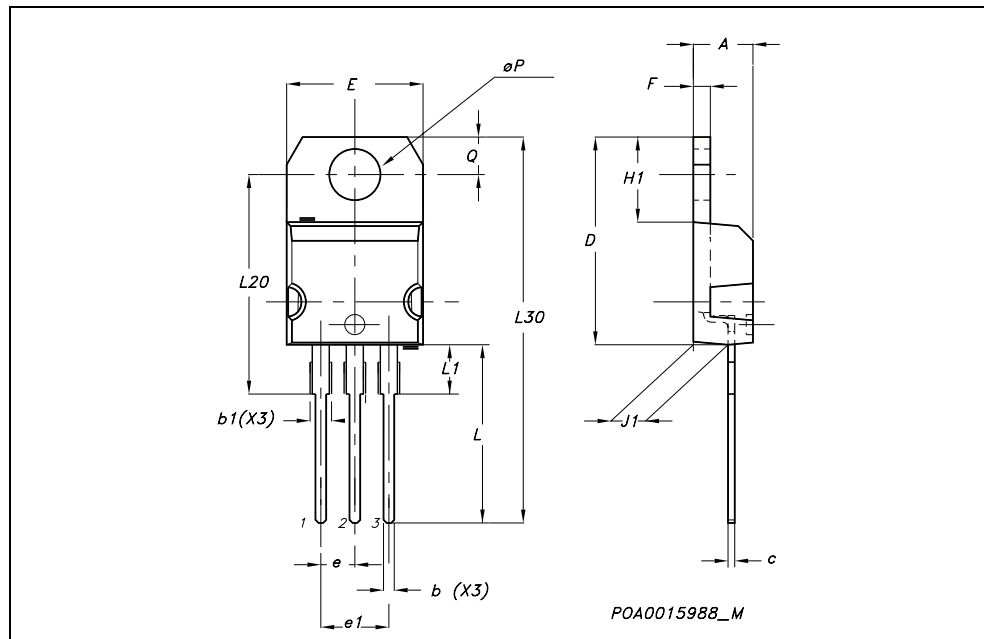


## 4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in ECOPACK® packages. These packages have a Lead-free second level interconnect . The category of second level interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: [www.st.com](http://www.st.com)

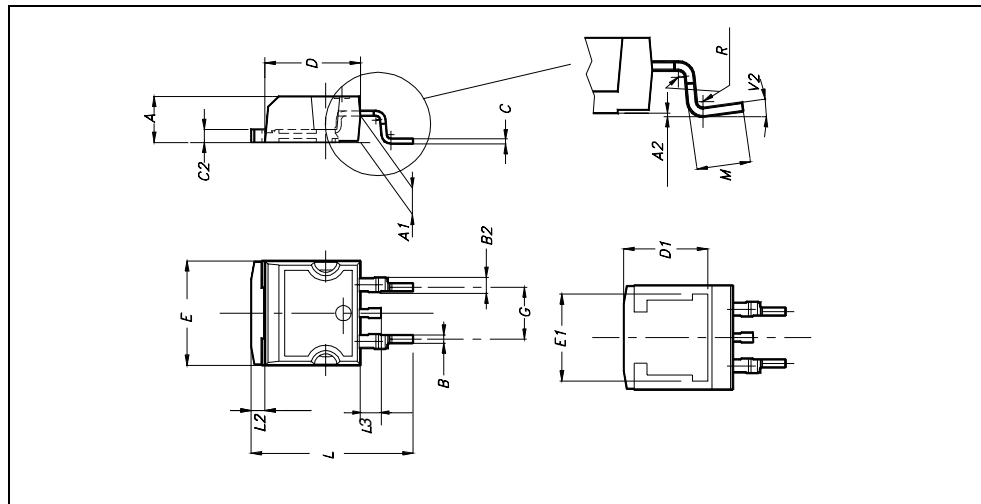
**TO-220 MECHANICAL DATA**

| DIM. | mm.   |       |       | inch  |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|      | MIN.  | TYP.  | MAX.  | MIN.  | TYP.  | MAX.  |
| A    | 4.40  |       | 4.60  | 0.173 |       | 0.181 |
| b    | 0.61  |       | 0.88  | 0.024 |       | 0.034 |
| b1   | 1.15  |       | 1.70  | 0.045 |       | 0.066 |
| c    | 0.49  |       | 0.70  | 0.019 |       | 0.027 |
| D    | 15.25 |       | 15.75 | 0.60  |       | 0.620 |
| E    | 10    |       | 10.40 | 0.393 |       | 0.409 |
| e    | 2.40  |       | 2.70  | 0.094 |       | 0.106 |
| e1   | 4.95  |       | 5.15  | 0.194 |       | 0.202 |
| F    | 1.23  |       | 1.32  | 0.048 |       | 0.052 |
| H1   | 6.20  |       | 6.60  | 0.244 |       | 0.256 |
| J1   | 2.40  |       | 2.72  | 0.094 |       | 0.107 |
| L    | 13    |       | 14    | 0.511 |       | 0.551 |
| L1   | 3.50  |       | 3.93  | 0.137 |       | 0.154 |
| L20  |       | 16.40 |       |       | 0.645 |       |
| L30  |       | 28.90 |       |       | 1.137 |       |
| øP   | 3.75  |       | 3.85  | 0.147 |       | 0.151 |
| Q    | 2.65  |       | 2.95  | 0.104 |       | 0.116 |



**D<sup>2</sup>PAK MECHANICAL DATA**

| DIM. | mm.  |      |       | inch  |       |       |
|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|      | MIN. | TYP. | MAX.  | MIN.  | TYP.  | MAX.  |
| A    | 4.4  |      | 4.6   | 0.173 |       | 0.181 |
| A1   | 2.49 |      | 2.69  | 0.098 |       | 0.106 |
| A2   | 0.03 |      | 0.23  | 0.001 |       | 0.009 |
| B    | 0.7  |      | 0.93  | 0.027 |       | 0.036 |
| B2   | 1.14 |      | 1.7   | 0.044 |       | 0.067 |
| C    | 0.45 |      | 0.6   | 0.017 |       | 0.023 |
| C2   | 1.23 |      | 1.36  | 0.048 |       | 0.053 |
| D    | 8.95 |      | 9.35  | 0.352 |       | 0.368 |
| D1   |      | 8    |       |       | 0.315 |       |
| E    | 10   |      | 10.4  | 0.393 |       |       |
| E1   |      | 8.5  |       |       | 0.334 |       |
| G    | 4.88 |      | 5.28  | 0.192 |       | 0.208 |
| L    | 15   |      | 15.85 | 0.590 |       | 0.625 |
| L2   | 1.27 |      | 1.4   | 0.050 |       | 0.055 |
| L3   | 1.4  |      | 1.75  | 0.055 |       | 0.068 |
| M    | 2.4  |      | 3.2   | 0.094 |       | 0.126 |
| R    |      | 0.4  |       |       | 0.015 |       |
| V2   | 0°   |      | 4°    |       |       |       |



# 5 Packaging mechanical data

## D<sup>2</sup>PAK FOOTPRINT



## TAPE AND REEL SHIPMENT

**TAPE MECHANICAL DATA**

| DIM. | mm   |      | inch   |        |
|------|------|------|--------|--------|
|      | MIN. | MAX. | MIN.   | MAX.   |
| A0   | 10.5 | 10.7 | 0.413  | 0.421  |
| B0   | 15.7 | 15.9 | 0.618  | 0.626  |
| D    | 1.5  | 1.6  | 0.059  | 0.063  |
| D1   | 1.59 | 1.61 | 0.062  | 0.063  |
| E    | 1.65 | 1.85 | 0.065  | 0.073  |
| F    | 11.4 | 11.6 | 0.449  | 0.456  |
| K0   | 4.8  | 5.0  | 0.189  | 0.197  |
| P0   | 3.9  | 4.1  | 0.153  | 0.161  |
| P1   | 11.9 | 12.1 | 0.468  | 0.476  |
| P2   | 1.9  | 2.1  | 0.075  | 0.082  |
| R    | 50   |      | 1.574  |        |
| T    | 0.25 | 0.35 | 0.0098 | 0.0137 |
| W    | 23.7 | 24.3 | 0.933  | 0.956  |

**REEL MECHANICAL DATA**

| DIM. | mm   |      | inch  |        |
|------|------|------|-------|--------|
|      | MIN. | MAX. | MIN.  | MAX.   |
| A    |      | 330  |       | 12.992 |
| B    | 1.5  |      | 0.059 |        |
| C    | 12.8 | 13.2 | 0.504 | 0.520  |
| D    | 20.2 |      | 0.795 |        |
| G    | 24.4 | 26.4 | 0.960 | 1.039  |
| N    | 100  |      | 3.937 |        |
| T    |      | 30.4 |       | 1.197  |

| BASE QTY | BULK QTY |
|----------|----------|
| 1000     | 1000     |

**Carrier Tape Details:**

- TOP COVER TAPE
- User Direction of Feed
- FEED DIRECTION
- Bending radius (R min.)

\* on sales type

## 6 Revision history

Table 9.

| Date        | Revision | Changes      |
|-------------|----------|--------------|
| 06-Jun-2006 | 2        | New template |

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