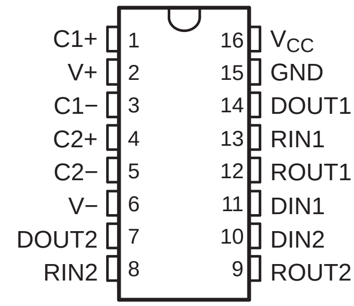
3-V TO 5.5-V MULTICHANNEL RS-232 LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER WITH ±15-kV IEC ESD PROTECTION

FEATURES

- **Qualified for Automotive Applications**
- **Meets or Exceeds the Requirements of TIA/EIA-232-F and ITU v.28 Standards**
- **Operates With 3-V to 5.5-V V_{CC} Supply**
- **Operates up to 250 kbit/s**
- **Two Drivers and Two Receivers**
- **Low Standby Current . . .300 μA Typical**
- **External Capacitors . . . 4 × 0.1 μF**
- **Accepts 5-V Logic Input With 3.3-V Supply**
- **Pin Compatible to Alternative High-Speed Pin-Compatible Device (1 Mbit/s): SNx5C3232**

PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



DESCRIPTION

The MAX3232E device consists of two line drivers, two line receivers, and a dual charge-pump circuit with ±15-kV IEC ESD protection pin to pin (serial-port connection pins, including GND). The device meets the requirements of TIA/EIA-232-F and provides the electrical interface between an asynchronous communication controller and the serial-port connector. The charge pump and four small external capacitors allow operation from a single 3-V to 5.5-V supply. The device operates at data signaling rates up to 250 kbit/s and a maximum of 30-V/μs driver output slew rate.

ORDERING INFORMATION(1)

T_A	PACKAGE(2)		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
–40°C to 85°C	TSSOP – PW	Reel of 2000	MAX3232EIPWRQ1	MB3232I

(1) For the most current package and ordering information, see the Package Option Addendum at the end of this document, or see the TI web site at www.ti.com.
(2) Package drawings, thermal data, and symbolization are available at www.ti.com/packaging.

FUNCTION TABLE

EACH DRIVER(1)		EACH RECEIVER(1)	
INPUT DIN	OUTPUT DOUT	INPUT RIN	OUTPUT ROUT
L	H	L	H
H	L	H	L
		Open	H

(1) H = high level, L = low level, Open = input disconnected or connected driver off

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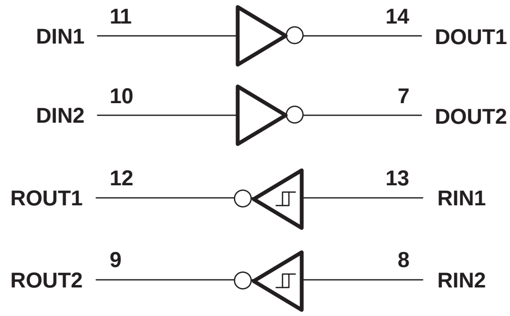
LOGIC DIAGRAM (POSITIVE LOGIC)



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) [(1)]

			VALUE	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage range[(2)]		–0.3 to 6	V
V+	Positive output supply voltage range[(2)]		–0.3 to 7	V
V–	Negative output supply voltage range[(2)]		0.3 to –7	V
V+ – V–	Supply voltage difference[(2)]		13	V
V_I	Input voltage range	Drivers	–0.3 to 6	V
		Receivers	–25 to 25	V
V_O	Output voltage range	Drivers	–13.2 to 13.2	V
		Receivers	–0.3 to V_{CC} + 0.3	V
θ_{JA}	Package thermal impedance[(3)] [(4)]		108	°C/W
T_J	Operating virtual junction temperature		150	°C
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range		–65 to 150	°C

(1) Stresses beyond those listed under *absolute maximum ratings* may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under *recommended operating conditions* is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
(2) All voltages are with respect to network GND.
(3) Maximum power dissipation is a function of T_J(max), θ_{JA}, and T_A. The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable ambient temperature is $P_D = (T_J(max) – T_A)/\theta_{JA}$. Operating at the absolute maximum T_J of 150°C can affect reliability.
(4) The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS[(1)]

see Figure 4

				MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
	Supply voltage	V_{CC} = 3.3 V		3	3.3	3.6	V
		V_{CC} = 5 V		4.5	5	5.5	
V_{IH}	Driver high-level input voltage	DIN	V_{CC} = 3.3 V	2		5.5	V
			V_{CC} = 5 V	2.4		5.5	
V_{IL}	Driver low-level input voltage	DIN		0		0.8	V
V_I	Receiver input voltage			–25		25	V
T_A	Operating free-air temperature	MAX3232I		–40		85	°C

(1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 µF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ±0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 µF, C2–C4 = 0.33 µF at V_{CC} = 5 V ±0.5 V.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 4)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS[1]	MIN	TYP[2]	MAX	UNIT
I_{CC}	Supply current	No load, V_{CC} = 3.3 V or 5 V		0.3	1	mA

(1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 µF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 µF, C2–C4 = 0.33 µF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.
(2) All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V and T_A = 25°C.

DRIVER SECTION – ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 4)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS[1]	MIN	TYP[2]	MAX	UNIT
V_{OH}	High-level output voltage	DOUT at R_L = 3 kΩ to GND, DIN = GND	5	5.4		V
V_{OL}	Low-level output voltage	DOUT at R_L = 3 kΩ to GND, DIN = V_{CC}	–5	–5.4		V
I_{IH}	High-level input current	V_I = V_{CC}		±0.01	±1	µA
I_{IL}	Low-level input current	V_I at GND		±0.01	±1	µA
I_{OS}	Short-circuit output current[3]	V_{CC} = 3.6 V, V_O = 0 V		±35	±60	mA
		V_{CC} = 5.5 V, V_O = 0 V				
r_o	Output resistance	V_{CC}, V+, and V– = 0 V, V_O = 2 V	300	10M		Ω

(1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 µF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 µF, C2–C4 = 0.33 µF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.
(2) All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V and T_A = 25°C.
(3) Short-circuit durations should be controlled to prevent exceeding the device absolute power-dissipation ratings, and not more than one output should be shorted at a time.

DRIVER SECTION – SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 4)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS[1]		MIN	TYP[2]	MAX	UNIT
	Maximum data rate	C_L = 1000 pF, One DOUT switching, R_L = 3 kΩ, See Figure 1		150	250		kbit/s
$t_{sk(p)}$	Pulse skew[3]	C_L = 150 pF to 2500 pF, R_L = 3 kΩ to 7 kΩ, See Figure 2			300		ns
SR(tr)	Slew rate, transition region (see Figure 1)	R_L = 3 kΩ to 7 kΩ, V_{CC} = 3.3 V	C_L = 150 pF to 1000 pF	6		30	V/µs
			C_L = 150 pF to 2500 pF	4		30	

(1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 µF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 µF, C2–C4 = 0.33 µF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.
(2) All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V and T_A = 25°C.
(3) Pulse skew is defined as $|t_{PLH} – t_{PHL}|$ of each channel of the same device.

RECEIVER SECTION – ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 4)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS[1]	MIN	TYP[2]	MAX	UNIT
V_{OH}	High-level output voltage	I_{OH} = –1 mA	V_{CC} – 0.6 V	V_{CC} – 0.1 V		V
V_{OL}	Low-level output voltage	I_{OL} = 1.6 mA			0.4	V
V_{IT+}	Positive-going input threshold voltage	V_{CC} = 3.3 V		1.5	2.4	V
		V_{CC} = 5 V		1.8	2.4	
$V_{IT–}$	Negative-going input threshold voltage	V_{CC} = 3.3 V	0.6	1.2		V
		V_{CC} = 5 V	0.8	1.5		
V_{hys}	Input hysteresis (V_{IT+} – $V_{IT–}$)			0.3		V
r_I	Input resistance	V_I = ±3 V to ±25 V	3	5	7	kΩ

(1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 µF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 µF, C2–C4 = 0.33 µF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.
(2) All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V and T_A = 25°C.

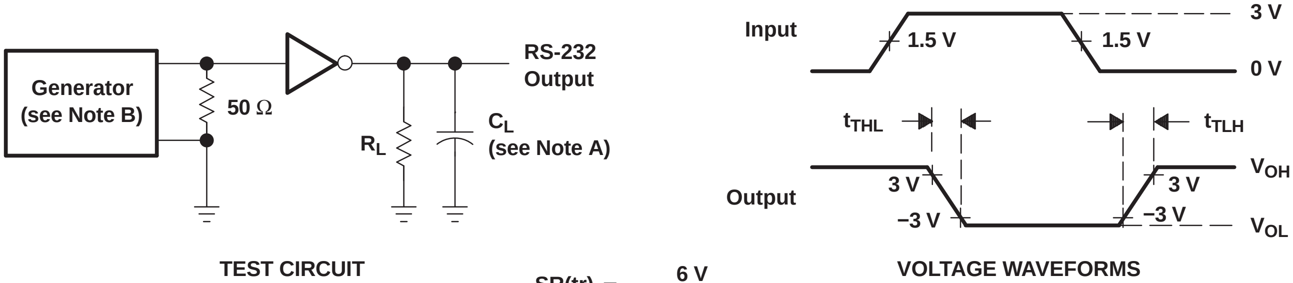
RECEIVER SECTION – SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 3)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS[(1)]	TYP[(2)]	UNIT
t_{PLH}	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	C_L = 150 pF	300	ns
t_{PHL}	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output	C_L = 150 pF	300	ns
$t_{sk(p)}$	Pulse skew[(3)]		300	ns

(1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μF, C2–C4 = 0.33 μF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.
(2) All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V and T_A = 25°C.
(3) Pulse skew is defined as $|t_{PLH} – t_{PHL}|$ of each channel of the same device.

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

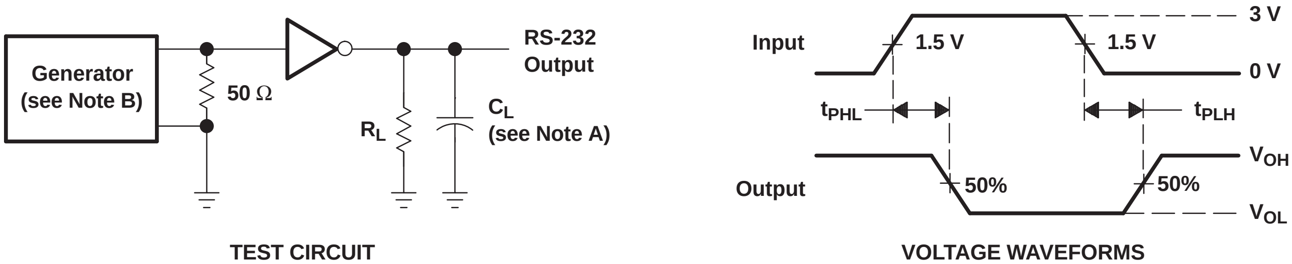


$$SR(tr) = \frac{6\ V}{t_{THL}\ or\ t_{TLH}}$$

A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 250 kbit/s, Z_O = 50 Ω, 50% duty cycle, t_r ≤ 10 ns, t_f ≤ 10 ns.

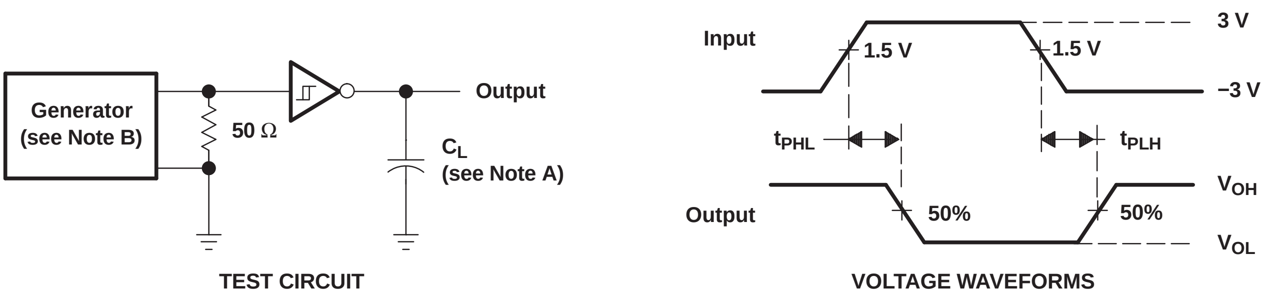
Figure 1. Driver Slew Rate



A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 250 kbit/s, Z_O = 50 Ω, 50% duty cycle, t_r ≤ 10 ns, t_f ≤ 10 ns.

Figure 2. Driver Pulse Skew

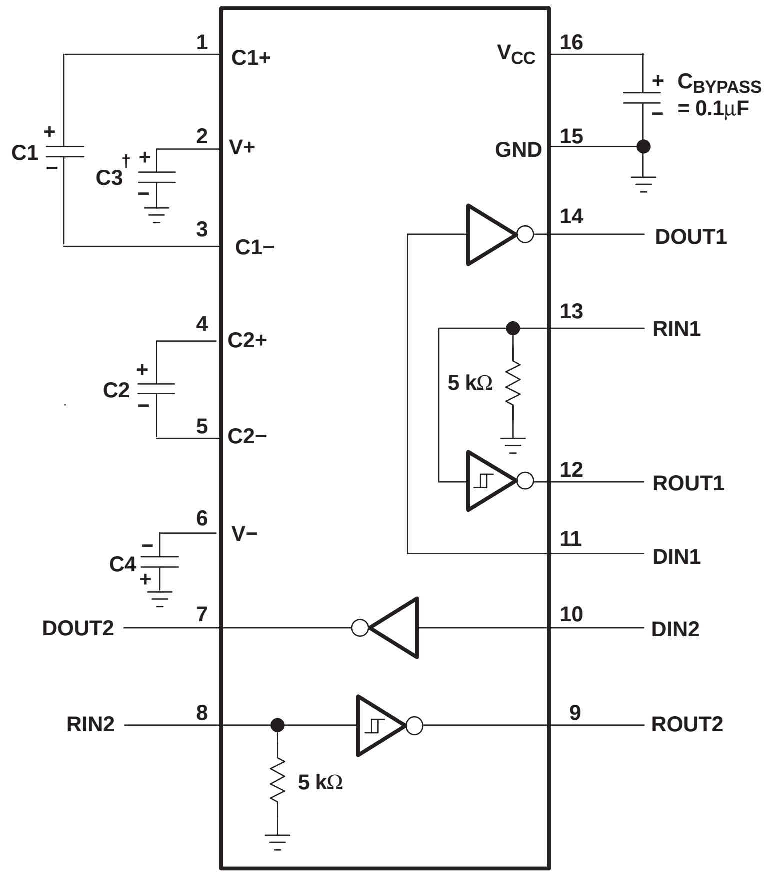


A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: Z_O = 50 Ω, 50% duty cycle, t_r ≤ 10 ns, t_f ≤ 10 ns.

Figure 3. Receiver Propagation Delay Times

APPLICATION INFORMATION



† C3 can be connected to V_{CC} or GND.

NOTES: A. Resistor values shown are nominal.

B. Nonpolarized ceramic capacitors are acceptable. If polarized tantalum or electrolytic capacitors are used, they should be connected as shown.

V_{CC} vs CAPACITOR VALUES

V_{CC}	C1	C2, C3, C4
3.3 V ± 0.3 V	0.1 µF	0.1 µF
5 V ± 0.5 V	0.047 µF	0.33 µF
3 V to 5.5 V	0.1 µF	0.47 µF

Figure 4. Typical Operating Circuit and Capacitor Values

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp (3)
MAX3232EIPWRQ1	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:
ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.
LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.
NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.
PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.
OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.
TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.
Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.
Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.
Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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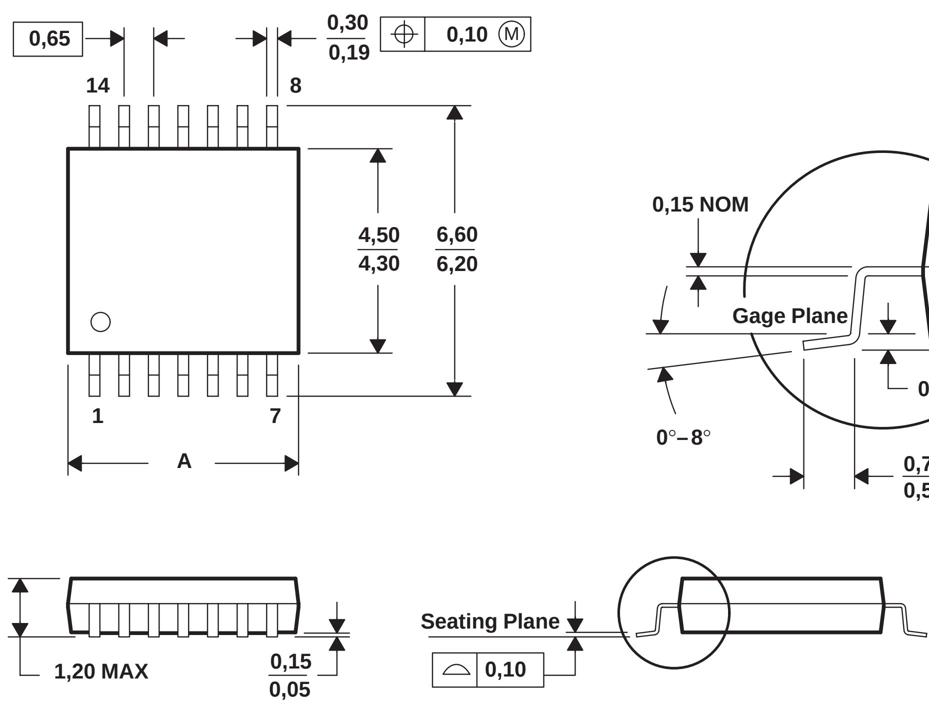
OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF MAX3232E-Q1 :
- Catalog: MAX3232E

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:
- Catalog - TI's standard catalog product

PW (R-PDSO-G)** **PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE**

14 PINS SHOWN



PINS ** / DIM	8	14	16	20	24	28
A MAX	3,10	5,10	5,10	6,60	7,90	9,80
A MIN	2,90	4,90	4,90	6,40	7,70	9,60

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NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
- D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

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