



ST3243EB ST3243EC

± 15 kV ESD protected 3 to 5.5 V, 400 Kbps, RS-232 transceiver with auto power-down

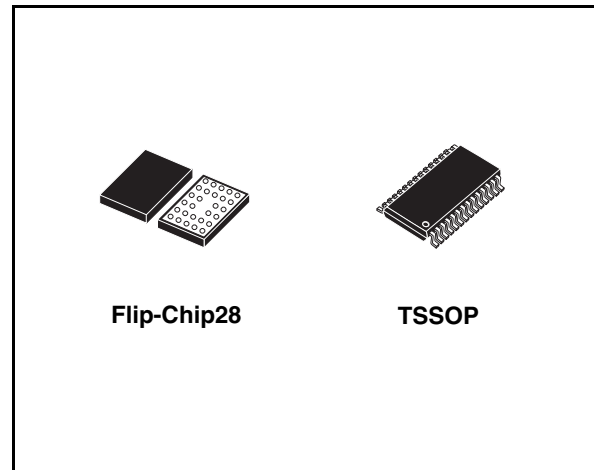
Features

- ESD protection for RS-232 I/O pins:
 - ±8 kV IEC 1000-4-2 contact discharge
 - ±15 kV human body model
- 1 µA supply current achieved when in auto power-down
- 250 Kbps minimum guaranteed data rate
- Guaranteed 6 V/ms slew rate range
- Guaranteed mouse drive ability
- 0.1 µF external capacitors
- Meet EIA/TIA-232 specifications down to 3 V
- Available in TSSOP28 and Flip-Chip28 packages

Description

The ST3243E device consists of 3 drivers, 5 receivers and a dual charge-pump circuit. The device meets the requirements of EIA/TIA and V.28/V.24 communication standards providing high data rate capability and enhanced electrostatic discharge (ESD) protection. All transmitter outputs and receiver input are protected to ± 8 kV USING IEC 1000-4-2 contact discharge and ± 15 kV using the human body model. The receiver R2 is always active to implement a wake-up feature for serial port.

The ST3243E has a proprietary low-dropout transmitter output stage enabling true RS-232 performance from a 3.0 V to 5.5 V supply with a dual charge pump. The device is guaranteed to run at data rates of 250 kbps while maintaining RS-232 output levels.



The auto power-down feature functions when FORCEON is low and $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$ is high. During this mode of operation, if the device does not sense a valid RS-232 signal, the driver outputs are disabled. If $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$ is set low, both drivers and receivers (except R2B) are shut off, and supply current is reduced to 1 µA. Disconnecting the serial port or turning off the peripheral drives causes the auto power-down condition to occur.

Auto power-down can be disabled when FORCEON and $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$ are high, and should be done when driving a serial mouse. With auto power-down enabled, the device is activated automatically when a valid signal is applied to any receiver input.

Typical application are in notebook, subnotebook, palmtop computers, battery-powered equipment, hand-held equipment, peripherals and printers.

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1 Pin configuration

Figure 1. Pin configuration

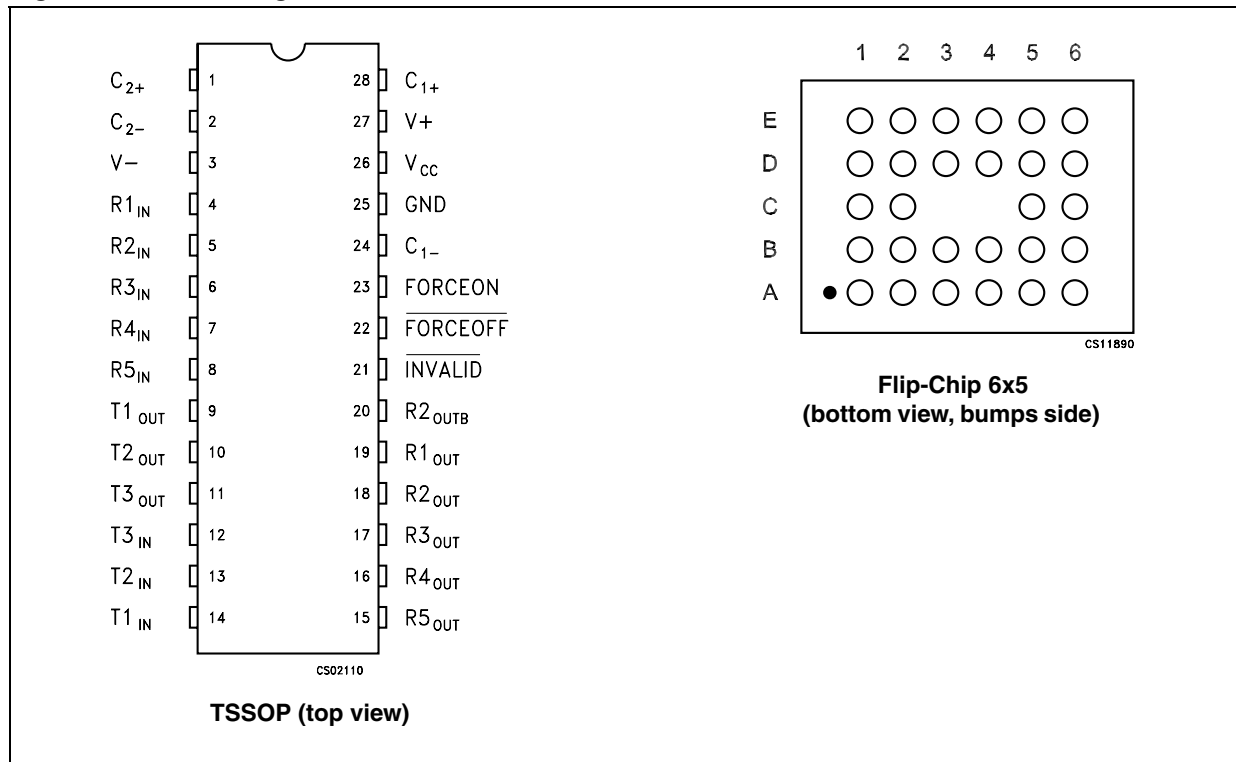


Table 1. Pin description (for TSSOP)

Pin n°	Symbol	Name and function
1	C ₂₊	Positive terminal of inverting charge pump capacitor
2	C ₂₋	Negative terminal of inverting charge pump capacitor
3	V-	-5.5 V Generated by the charge pump
4	R1 _{IN}	First receiver input voltage
5	R2 _{IN}	Second receiver input voltage
6	R3 _{IN}	Third receiver input voltage
7	R4 _{IN}	Fourth receiver input voltage
8	R5 _{IN}	Fifth receiver input voltage
9	T1 _{OUT}	First transmitter output voltage
10	T2 _{OUT}	Second transmitter output voltage
11	T3 _{OUT}	Third transmitter output voltage
12	T3 _{IN}	Third transmitter input voltage
13	T2 _{IN}	Second transmitter input voltage
14	T1 _{IN}	First transmitter input voltage
15	R5 _{OUT}	Fifth receiver output voltage
16	R4 _{OUT}	Fourth receiver output voltage
17	R3 _{OUT}	Third receiver output voltage
18	R2 _{OUT}	Second receiver output voltage
19	R1 _{OUT}	First receiver output voltage
20	R2 _{OUTB}	Non-inverting complementary receiver output, always active for wake-up
21	INVALID	Output of the valid signal detector. Indicates if a valid RS-232 level is present on receiver inputs logic "1"
22	FORCEOFF	Drive low to shut down transmitters and on-board power supply. This over-rides all automatic circuitry and FORCEON
23	FORCEON	Drive high to override automatic circuitry keeping transmitters on (FORCEOFF must be high)
24	C ₁₋	Negative terminal of voltage-charge pump capacitor
25	GND	Ground
26	V _{CC}	Supply voltage
27	V+	5.5 V Generated by the charge pump
28	C ₁₊	Positive terminal of voltage-charge pump capacitor

Table 2. Pin description (for Flip-Chip)

Pin n°	Symbol	Name and function
A1	R2 _{IN}	Second receiver input voltage
A2	R3 _{IN}	Third receiver input voltage
A3	R4 _{IN}	Fourth receiver input voltage
A4	R5 _{IN}	Fifth receiver input voltage
A5	T1 _{OUT}	First transmitter output voltage
A6	T2 _{OUT}	Second transmitter output voltage
B1	V-	-5.5 V Generated by the charge pump
B2	R1 _{IN}	First receiver input voltage
B3	T3 _{OUT}	Third transmitter output voltage
B4	T3 _{IN}	Third transmitter input voltage
B5	T1 _{IN}	First transmitter input voltage
B6	T2 _{IN}	Second transmitter input voltage
C1	C ₂₊	Positive terminal of inverting charge pump capacitor
C2	C ₂₋	Negative terminal of inverting charge pump capacitor
C5	R4 _{OUT}	Fourth receiver output voltage
C6	R5 _{OUT}	Fifth receiver output voltage
D1	C ₁₊	Positive terminal of voltage- charge pump capacitor
D2	V+	5.5 V Generated by the charge pump
D3	V _{CC}	Supply voltage
D4	FORCEON	Drive high to override automatic circuitry keeping transmitters on (FORCEOFF must be high)
D5	R1 _{OUT}	First receiver output voltage
D6	R3 _{OUT}	Third receiver output voltage
E1	GND	Ground
E2	C ₁₋	Negative terminal of voltage- charge pump capacitor
E3	FORCEOFF	Drive low to shut down transmitters and on-board power supply. This over-rides all automatic circuitry and FORCEON
E4	INVALID	Output of the valid signal detector. Indicates if a valid RS-232 level is present on receiver inputs logic "1"
E5	R2 _{OUTB}	Non-inverting complementary receiver output, always active for wake-up
E6	R2 _{OUT}	Second receiver output voltage

2 Truth tables

Table 3. Invalid truth table

RS-232 Signal present at any receiver input	$\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ output
YES	H
NO	L

Table 4. Output control truth table

Force ON	Force OFF	Valid receiver level	Operation status	T _{OUT}	R _{OUT}	R _{2OUTB}
X	0	X	Shutdown (Force OFF)	HIGH Z	HIGH Z	ACTIVE
1	1	X	Normal operating (Force ON)	ACTIVE	ACTIVE	ACTIVE
0	1	YES	Normal operating (Auto power-down)	ACTIVE	ACTIVE	ACTIVE
0	1	NO	Shutdown (Auto power-down)	HIGH Z	ACTIVE	ACTIVE

3 Maximum ratings

Table 5. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	-0.3 to 6	V
V+	Doubled voltage terminal	$(V_{CC} - 0.3)$ to 7	V
V-	Inverted voltage terminal	0.3 to -7	V
$V+ + V- $		13	V
$\overline{FORCEON}$, $\overline{FORCEOFF}$, T_{IN}	Input voltage	-0.3 to 6	V
R_{IN}	Receiver input voltage range	± 25	V
T_{OUT}	Transmitter output voltage range	± 13.2	V
R_{OUT} R_{OUTB} INVALID	Receiver output voltage range	-0.3 to $(V_{CC} + 0.3)$	V
t_{SHORT}	Short circuit duration on T_{OUT} (one at a time)	Continuous	
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range	-65 to 150	°C

Note: Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. Functional operation under these condition is not implied.

Table 6. ESD performance: transmitter outputs, receiver inputs

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
ESD	ESD protection voltage	Human body model	± 15			kV
ESD	ESD protection voltage	IEC 1000-4-2 (contact discharge)	± 8			kV

4 Electrical characteristics

Table 7. Electrical characteristics

(C1 - C4 = 0.1 μ F, V_{CC} = 3 V to 5.5 V, T_A = -40 to 85 $^{\circ}$ C, unless otherwise specified.
Typical values are referred to T_A = 25 $^{\circ}$ C)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I_{ASHDN}	Supply current auto power-down	$\overline{FORCEOFF} = GND, \overline{FORCEON} = V_{CC}$ All R_IN open or grounded		1	10	μ A
I_{SUPPLY}	Supply current	$\overline{FORCEON} = \overline{FORCEOFF} = V_{CC}$		0.3	1	mA
I_{SHDN}	Shutdown supply current	$\overline{FORCEOFF} = GND$		1	10	μ A

Table 8. Logic input electrical characteristics

(C1 - C4 = 0.1 μ F, V_{CC} = 3 V to 5.5 V, T_A = -40 to 85 $^{\circ}$ C, unless otherwise specified.
Typical values are referred to T_A = 25 $^{\circ}$ C)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_{TIL}	Input logic threshold low	T-IN, $\overline{FORCEON}$, $\overline{FORCEOFF}$			0.8	V
V_{TIH}	Input logic threshold high	T-IN, $\overline{FORCEON}$, $\overline{FORCEOFF}$ $V_{CC} = 3.3$ V $V_{CC} = 5$ V	2 2.4			V V
V_{THYS}	Transmitter input hysteresis			0.5		V
I_{IL}	Input leakage current	T-IN, $\overline{FORCEON}$, $\overline{FORCEOFF}$		± 0.01	± 1.0	μ A
I_{OL}	Output leakage current	Receiver disabled		± 0.05	± 10	μ A
V_{OL}	Output voltage low	$I_{OUT} = 1.6$ mA			0.4	V
V_{OH}	Output voltage high	$I_{OUT} = -1$ mA	$V_{CC}-0.6$	$V_{CC}-0.1$		V

Table 9. Auto power-down electrical characteristics

(C1 - C4 = 0.1 μ F, V_{CC} = 3 V to 5.5 V, T_A = -40 to 85 °C, unless otherwise specified.
Typical values are referred to T_A = 25 °C, FORCEON = GND, FORCEOFF = V_{CC})

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_{RITE}	Receiver input threshold to $\overline{INVALID}$ output voltage HIGH (Figure 3)	Positive threshold			2.7	V
		Negative threshold	2.7			V
V_{RITD}	Receiver input threshold to $\overline{INVALID}$ output voltage LOW (Figure 3)		-0.3		0.3	V
V_{IOL}	$\overline{INVALID}$ output voltage LOW	$I_{OUT} = 1.6$ mA			0.4	V
V_{IOH}	$\overline{INVALID}$ output voltage HIGH	$I_{OUT} = -1$ mA	$V_{CC}-0.6$			V
t_{WU}	Receiver or transmitter edge transmitter enabled (Figure 3)			100		ms
t_{INVH}	Receiver positive or negative threshold to $\overline{INVALID}$ HIGH (Figure 3)			0.2		ms
t_{INVL}	Receiver positive or negative threshold to $\overline{INVALID}$ LOW (Figure 3)			30		ms

Table 10. Transmitter electrical characteristics

(C1 - C4 = 0.1 μ F, V_{CC} = 3 V to 5.5 V, T_A = -40 to 85 °C, unless otherwise specified.
Typical values are referred to T_A = 25 °C)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_{TOUT}	Output voltage swing	All Transmitter outputs are loaded with 3k Ω to GND	± 5	± 5.4		V
R_{OUT}	Output resistance	$V_{CC} = V_+ = V_- = 0$ V, $V_{OUT} = \pm 2$ V	300	10M		Ω
I_{SC}	Output short circuit current	$V_{CC} = 3.3$ V		± 40	± 60	mA
I_L	Output leakage current	$V_{CC} = 0$ to 5.5V, transmitter output = ± 12 V, transmitter disabled			± 25	μ A
V_{OT}	Transmitter output voltage	T1IN = T2IN = GND, T3IN = V_{CC} T3OUT loaded with 3 k Ω to GND T1OUT and T2OUT loaded with 2.5mA each	± 5			V

Table 11. Receiver electrical characteristics

(C1 - C4 = 0.1 μ F, V_{CC} = 3 V to 5.5 V, T_A = -40 to 85 $^{\circ}$ C, unless otherwise specified.
Typical values are referred to T_A = 25 $^{\circ}$ C)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_{RIN}	Receiver input voltage operating range		-25		25	V
V_{RIL}	RS-232 Input threshold low	T_A = 25 $^{\circ}$ C, V_{CC} = 3.3 V T_A = 25 $^{\circ}$ C, V_{CC} = 5.0 V	0.6 0.8	1.1 1.4		V
V_{RIH}	RS-232 Input threshold high	T_A = 25 $^{\circ}$ C, V_{CC} = 3.3 V T_A = 25 $^{\circ}$ C, V_{CC} = 5.0 V		1.6 1.9	2.4 2.4	V
V_{RIHYS}	Input hysteresis			0.5		V
R_{RIN}	Input resistance	T_A = 25 $^{\circ}$ C	3	5	7	k Ω

Table 12. Timing characteristics

(C1 - C4 = 0.1 μ F, V_{CC} = 3 V to 5.5 V, T_A = -40 to 85 $^{\circ}$ C, unless otherwise specified.
Typical values are referred to T_A = 25 $^{\circ}$ C)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
D_R	Maximum data rate	R_L = 3k Ω , C_L = 1000 pF one transmitter switching	250	400		Kbps
t_{PHL} t_{PLH}	Receiver propagation delay	R_{IN} to R_{OUT} , C_L = 150 pF		0.15		μ s
t_{T_SKEW}	Transmitter skew			150		ns
t_{R_SKEW}	Receiver skew			70		ns
S_{RT}	Transition slew rate	T_A = 25 $^{\circ}$ C R_L = 3k to 7k Ω , V_{CC} = 3.3 V measured from +3 V to -3 V or -3 V to +3 V C_L = 150 pF to 1000 pF C_L = 150 pF to 2500 pF	6 4		30 30	V/ μ s V/ μ s

5 Application circuits

Figure 2. Application circuits

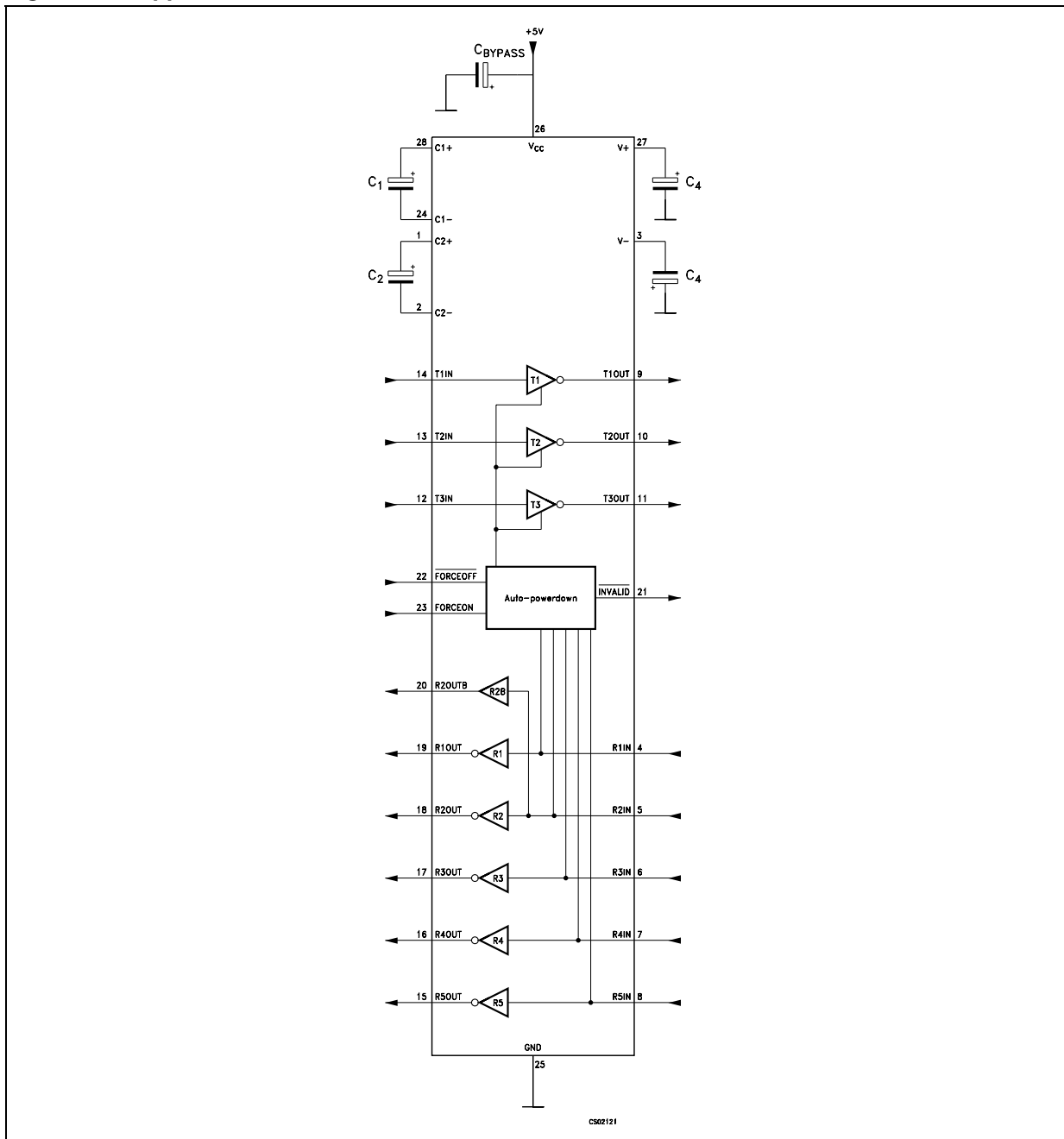


Table 13. Required minimum capacitance value (μF)

V _{CC} (V)	C ₁	C ₂ , C ₃ , C ₄ , C _{BYPASS}
3 to 3.6	0.1	0.1
4.5 to 5.5	0.047	0.33

6 Timing diagrams

Figure 3. Auto power-down input levels

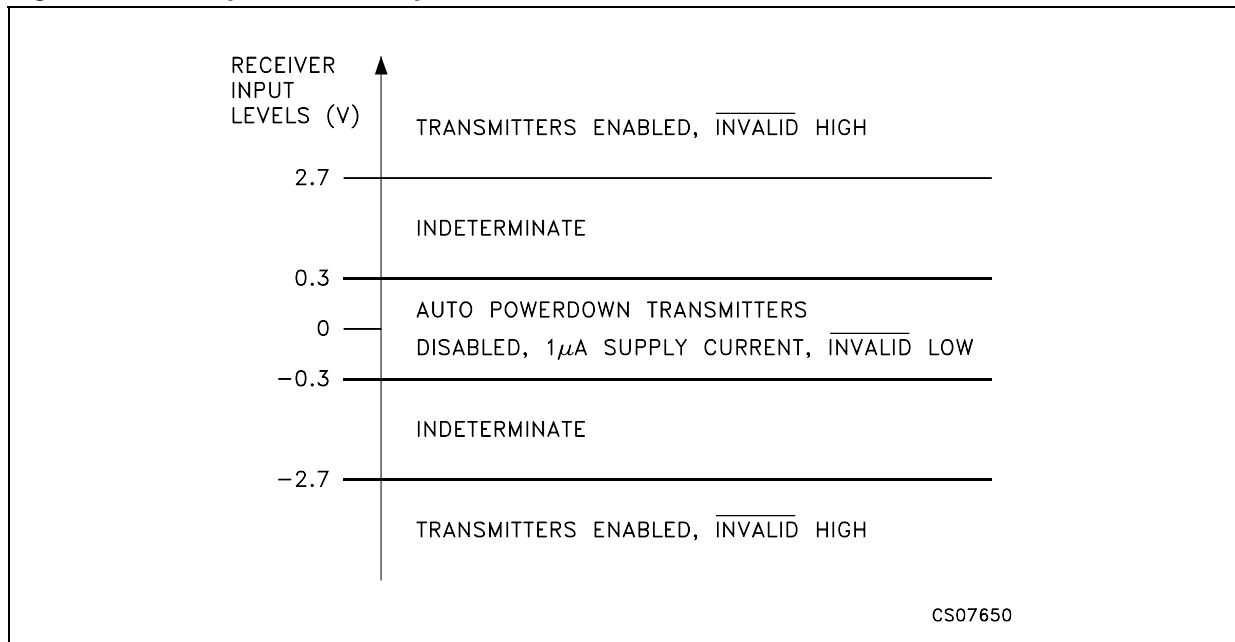
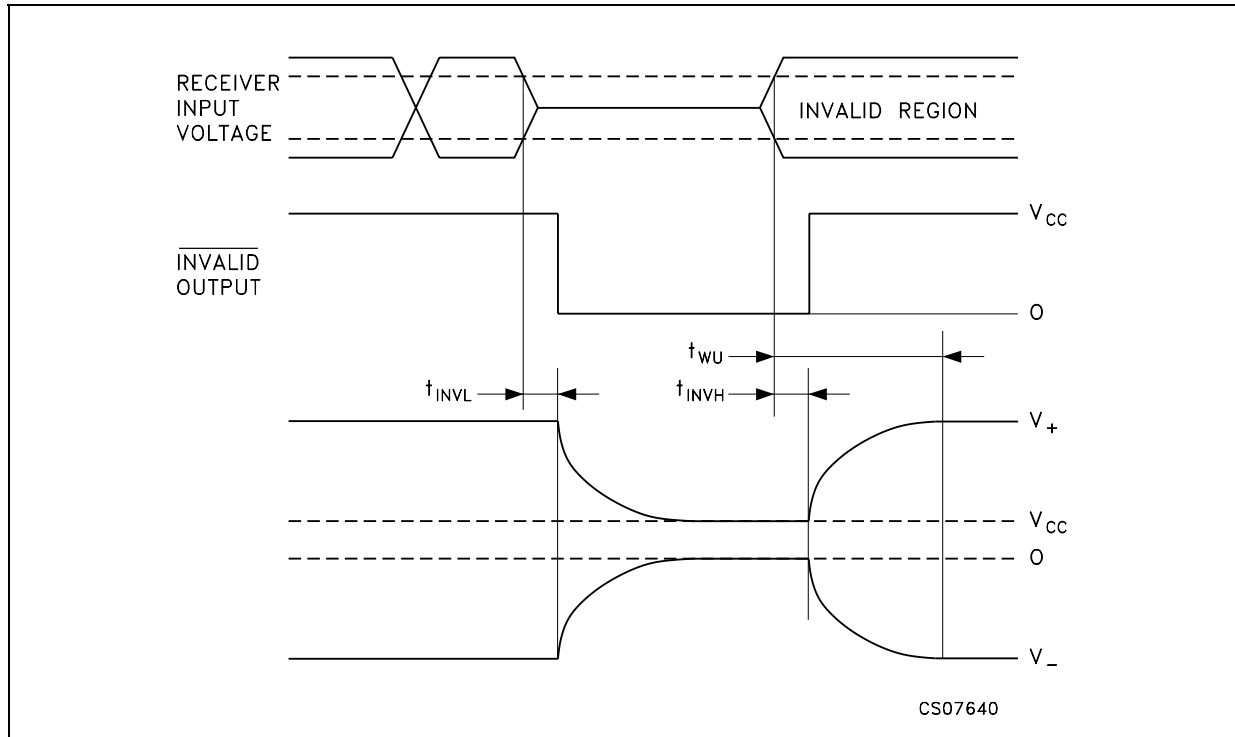


Figure 4. Auto power-down input timing

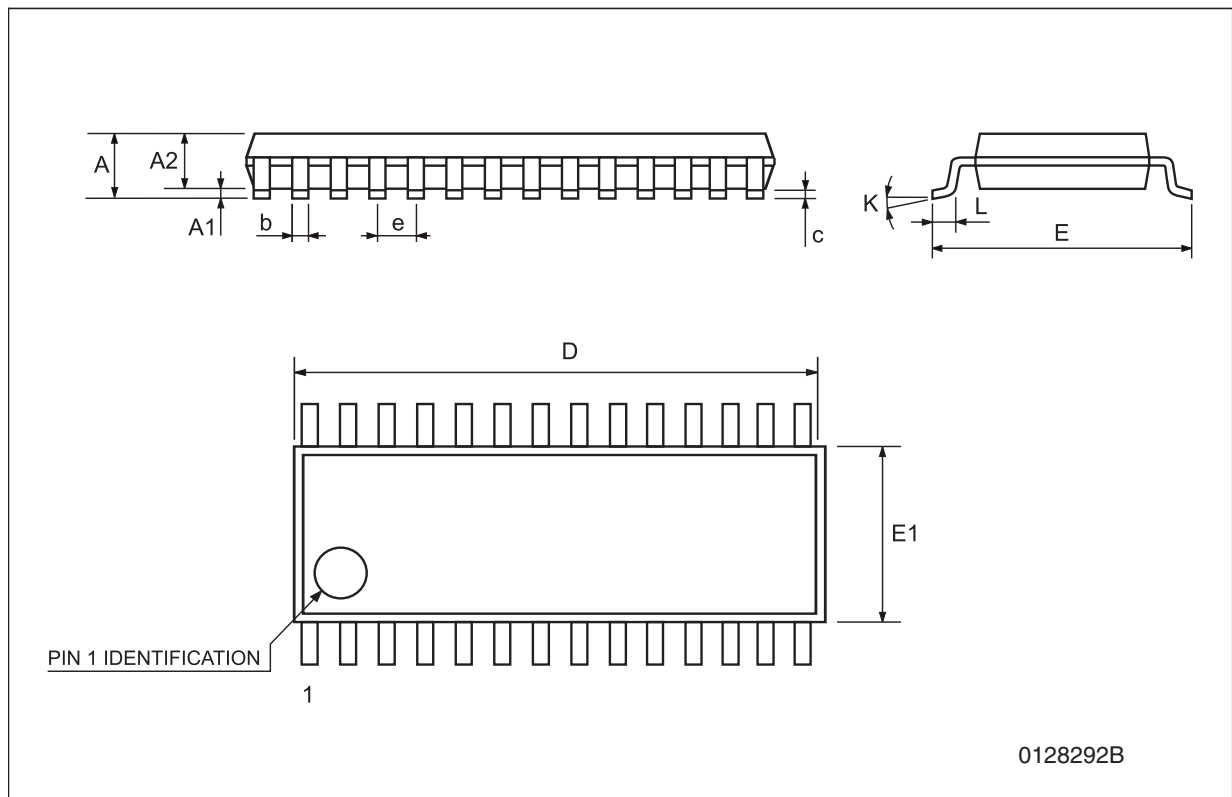


7 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in ECOPACK® packages. These packages have a lead-free second level interconnect. The category of second level interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: www.st.com

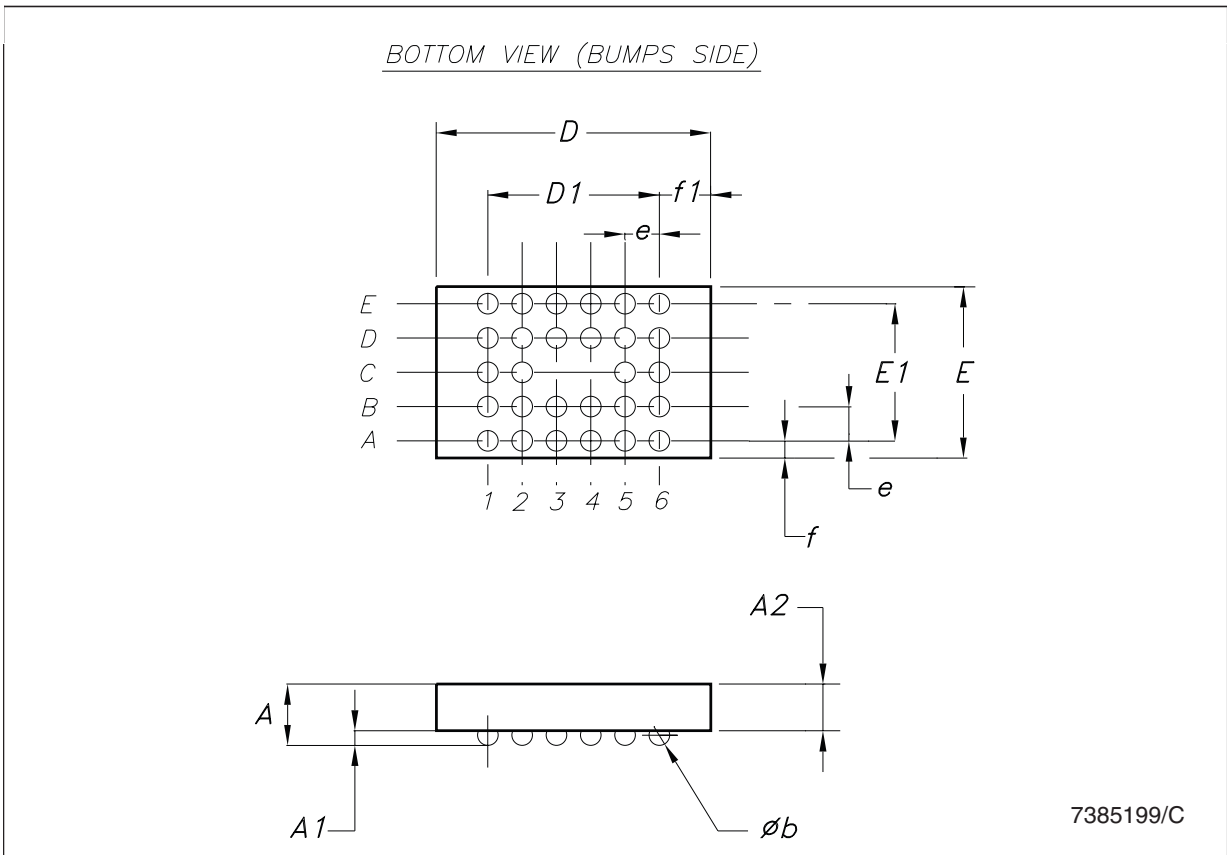
TSSOP28 mechanical data

Dim.	mm.			inch.		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A			1.2			0.047
A1	0.05		0.15	0.002	0.004	0.006
A2	0.8	1	1.05	0.031	0.039	0.041
b	0.19		0.30	0.007		0.012
c	0.09		0.20	0.004		0.0079
D	9.6	9.7	9.8	0.378	0.382	0.386
E	6.2	6.4	6.6	0.244	0.252	0.260
E1	4.3	4.4	4.48	0.169	0.173	0.176
e		0.65 BSC			0.0256 BSC	
K	0°		8°	0°		8°
L	0.45	0.60	0.75	0.018	0.024	0.030



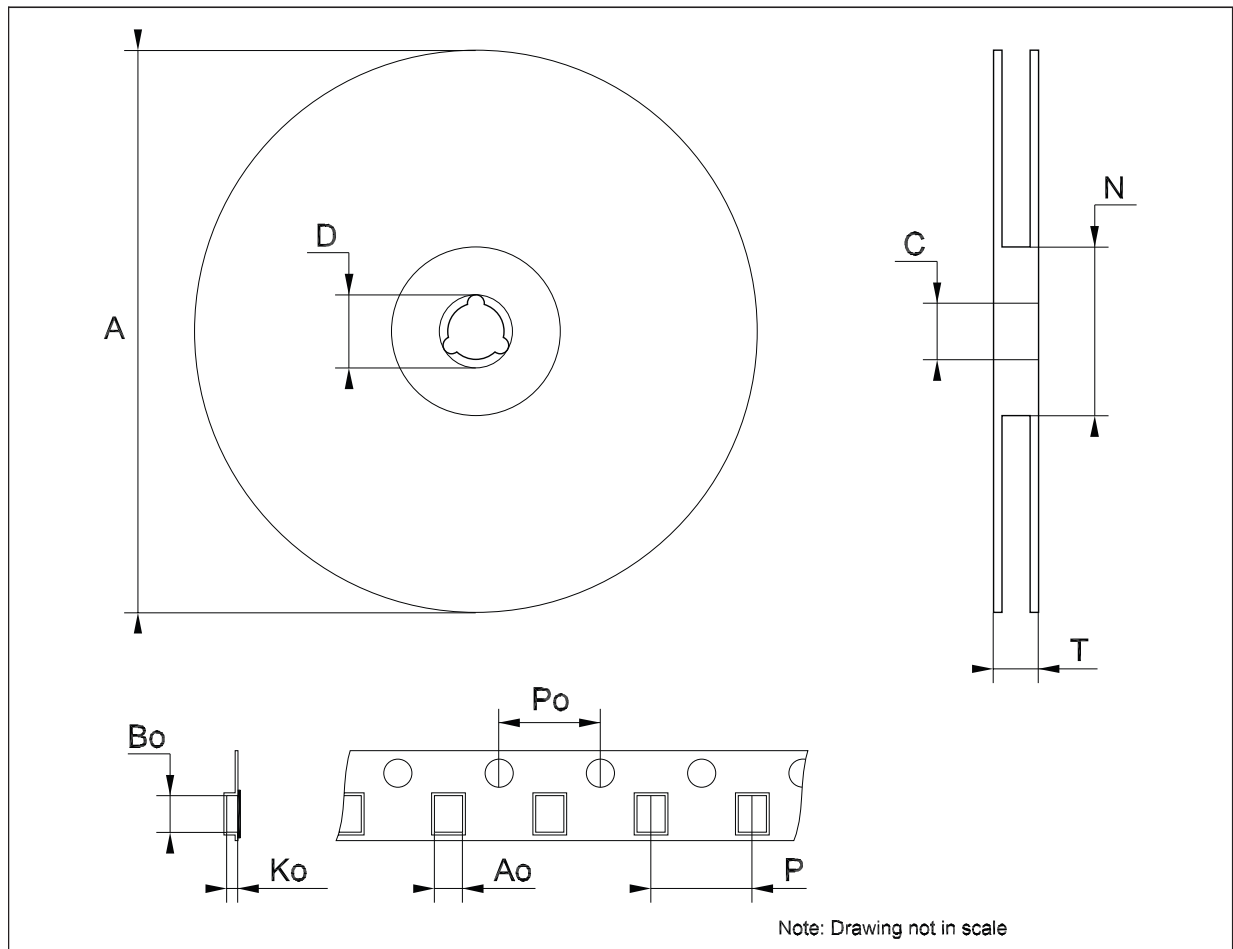
Flip-Chip28 mechanical data

Dim.	mm.			mils.		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	0.83		0.95	32.7		37.4
A1		0.24			9.4	
A2		0.65			25.6	
b	0.25	0.30	0.35	9.8	11.8	13.8
D	3.97		4.17	156.3		164.2
D1		2.5			98.4	
E	2.47		2.67	97.2		105.1
E1		2			78.7	
e	0.45		0.55	17.7		21.7
f	0.23		0.34	9.1		13.4
f1	0.80		0.91	31.5		31.8



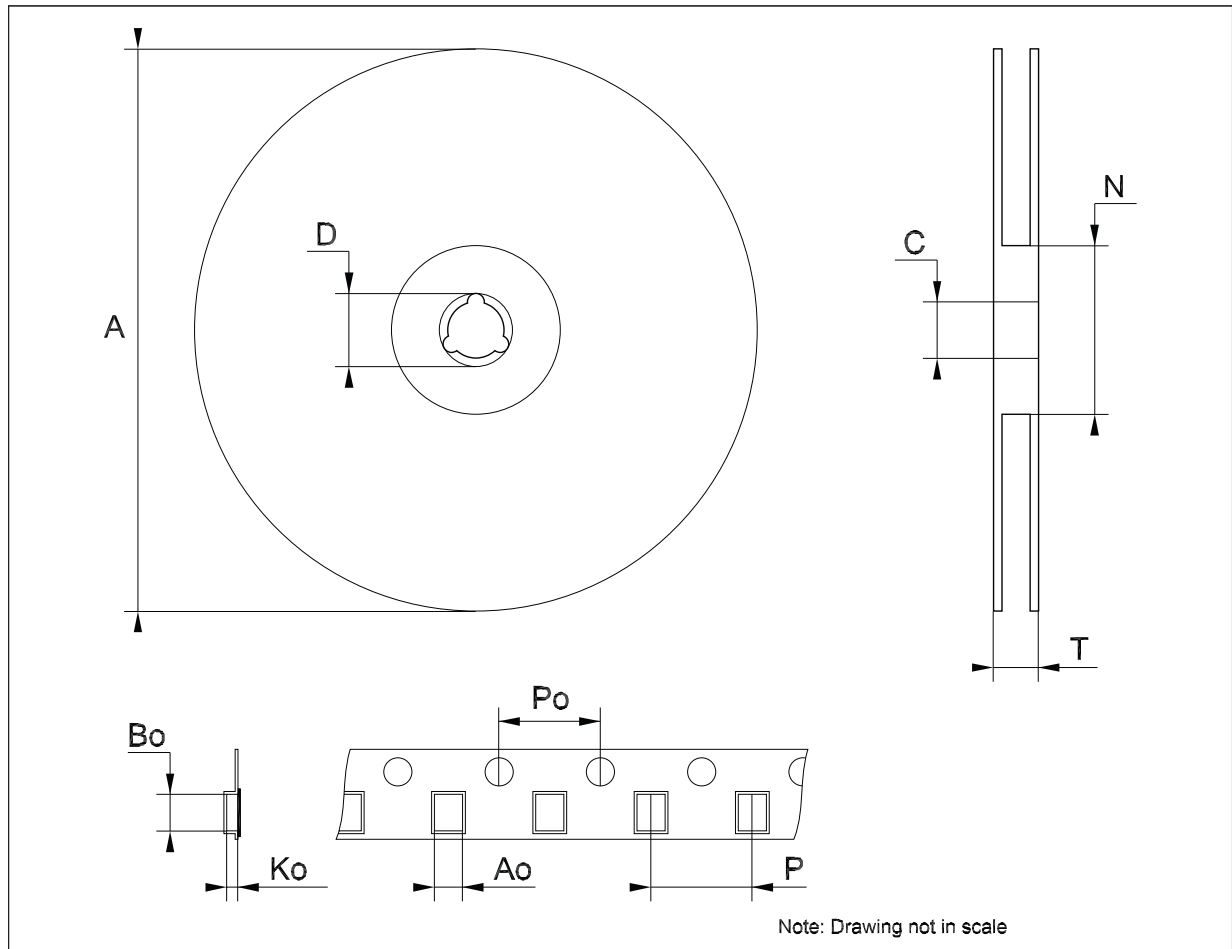
Tape & reel TSSOP28 mechanical data

Dim.	mm.			inch.		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A			330			12.992
C	12.8		13.2	0.504		0.519
D	20.2			0.795		
N	60			2.362		
T			22.4			0.882
Ao	6.8		7	0.268		0.276
Bo	10.1		10.3	0.398		0.406
Ko	1.7		1.9	0.067		0.075
Po	3.9		4.1	0.153		0.161
P	11.9		12.1	0.468		0.476



Tape & reel Flip-Chip28 mechanical data

Dim.	mm.			inch.		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A			330			12.992
C	12.8		13.2	0.504		0.519
D	20.2			0.795		
N	60			2.362		
T			18.4			0.882
Ao	2.6		2.8	0.102		0.110
Bo	4.1		4.3	0.161		0.169
Ko	1.1		1.3	0.043		0.051
Po	3.9		4.1	0.153		0.161
P	3.9		4.1	0.153		0.161



8 Order code

Table 14. Order code

Order code	Temperature range	Package	Packaging
ST3243ECTR-E	0 to 70°C	TSSOP28 (Tape & reel)	2500 parts per reel
ST3243EBTR	-40 to 85°C	TSSOP28 (Tape & reel)	2500 parts per reel
ST3243EBJR	-40 to 85°C	Flip-Chip28 (Tape & reel)	2500 parts per reel

9 Revision history

Table 15. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
21-Jun-2004	6	Page 6 - I_L (output leakage current) mA ==> μ A
31-Mar-2006	7	Order codes updated and new template.
25-Oct-2006	8	Order codes updated.
24-Aug-2007	9	Order codes updated.
09-Jul-2008	10	Removed: SO-28 and SSOP28 packages, modified Table 14 on page 18 .

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