

UTC TL1451 LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUIT

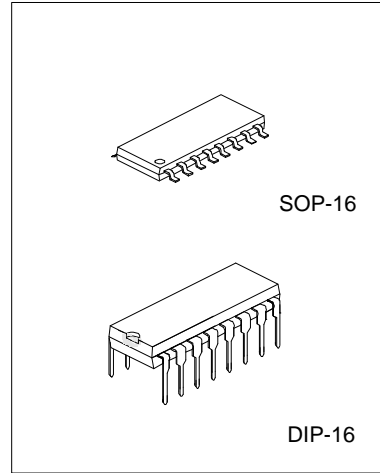
DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

DESCRIPTION

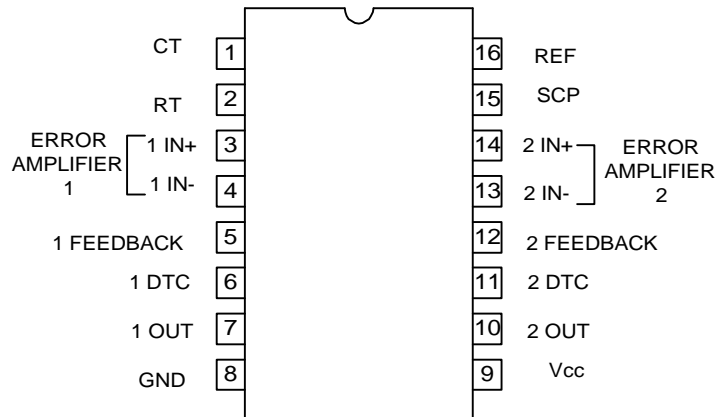
The UTC TL1451 incorporates on a single monolithic chip all the functions required in the construction of two pulse-width-modulation (PWM) control circuits. Designed primarily for power supply control, the TL1451 contains an on-chip 2.5V regulator, two error amplifiers, an adjustable oscillator, two dead-time comparators, undervoltage lockout circuitry, and dual common-emitter output transistor circuits.

FEATURES

- *Complete PWM Power control Circuitry
- *Completely Synchronized Operation
- *Internal Undervoltage Lockout Protection
- *Wide Supply Voltage Range
- *Internal Short-Circuit Protection
- *Oscillator Frequency .500kHz Max
- *Variable Dead Time Provides Control Over Total Range
- *Internal Regulator Provides a Stable 2.5V Reference Supply

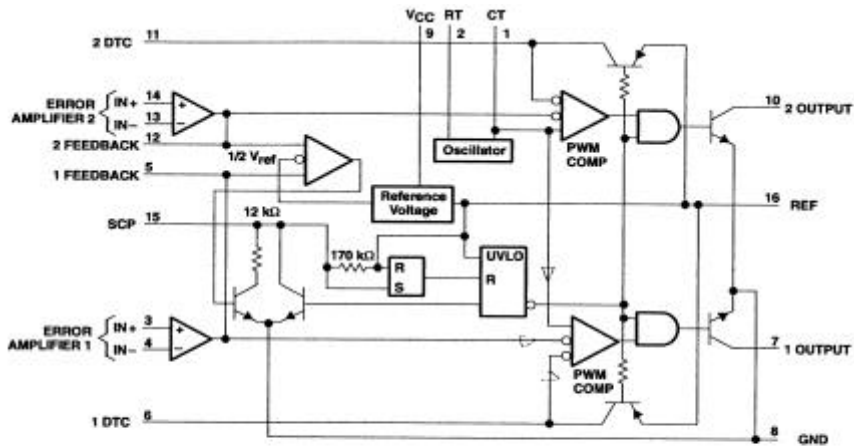


PIN CONFIGURATIONS



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BLOCK DIAGRAM



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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS(Unless otherwise noted all is over operating free air temperature range)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | VALUE | UNIT |
|---|------------|------------|------------------|
| Supply Voltage | V_{CC} | 51 | V |
| Amplifier Input Voltage | V_I | 20 | V |
| Collector Output Voltage | V_O | 51 | V |
| Collector Output Current | I_O | 21 | mA |
| Power Dissipation : $T_A \leq 25^\circ\text{C}$ | | | mW |
| DIP | | 1000 | |
| SOP | | 500 | |
| Operating free-air Temperature Range | T_A | -20 TO 85 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Storage Temperature Range | T_{stg} | -65 TO 150 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Lead Temperature 1.6mm from Case for 10 Sec. | T_{case} | 260 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | VALUE | | UNIT |
|---|----------|-------|-------|------------------|
| | | MIN | MAX | |
| Supply Voltage | V_{CC} | 3.6 | 50 | V |
| Amplifier Input Voltage | V_I | 1.05 | 1.45 | V |
| Collector Output Voltage | V_O | | 50 | V |
| Collector Output Current(each Transistor) | I_O | | 20 | mA |
| Current into Feedback Terminal | | | 45 | μA |
| Feedback Resistor | R_F | 100 | | $k\Omega$ |
| Timing Capacitor | C_T | 150 | 15000 | pF |
| Timing Resistor | R_T | 5.1 | 100 | $k\Omega$ |
| Oscillator frequency | | 1 | 500 | kHz |
| Operating Free-Air Temperature | T_A | -20 | 85 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Over recommended operating free-air temperature range, $V_{CC}=6\text{V}$, $f=200\text{kHz}$, $T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$, Unless otherwise specified)

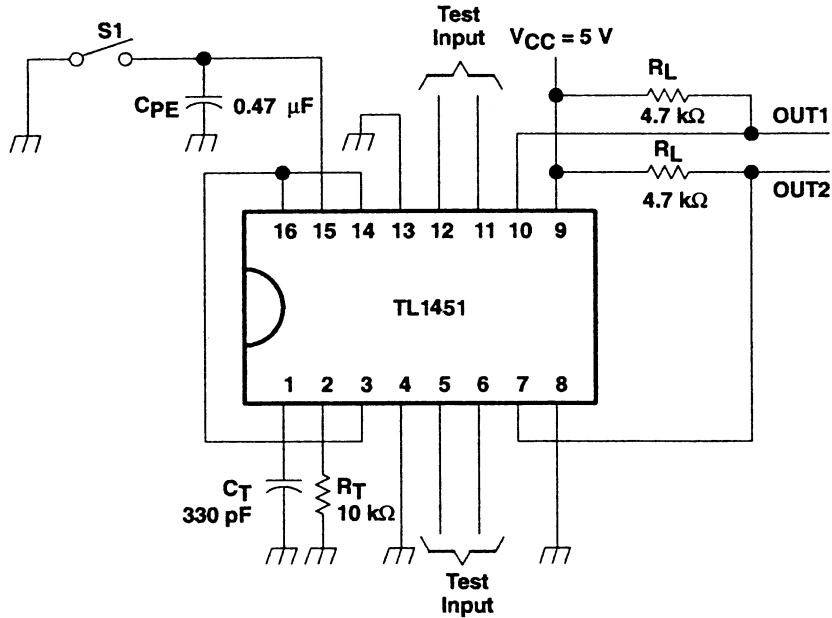
| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|---|---|------|------|-----------|------|
| Reference Section | | | | | |
| Output Voltage | $I_O=1\text{mA}$ | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | V |
| Output Voltage Change with Temperature | $T_A=-20^\circ\text{C}$ to 25°C $T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C | | -0.1 | $\pm 1\%$ | |
| | | | -0.2 | $\pm 1\%$ | |
| Input Voltage Regulation | $V_{CC}=3.6\text{V}$ to 40V | | 2 | 12.5 | mV |
| Output Voltage Regulation | $I_O=0.1\text{mA}$ to 1mA | | 1 | 7.5 | mV |
| Short-Circuit Output Current | $V_O=0$ | 3 | 10 | 30 | mA |
| Undervoltage Lockout Section | | | | | |
| Upper Threshold Voltage (V_{CC}) | $I_O(\text{ref})=0.1\text{mA}$, $T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$ | | 2.72 | | V |
| Lower Threshold Voltage (V_{CC}) | | | 2.6 | | V |
| Hysteresis (V_{CC}) | | 80 | 120 | | mV |
| Reset Threshold voltage (V_{CC}) | | 1.5 | 1.9 | | V |
| Short-Circuit Protection Control Section | | | | | |
| Input Threshold Voltage(SCP) | $T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$ | 0.65 | 0.7 | 0.75 | V |

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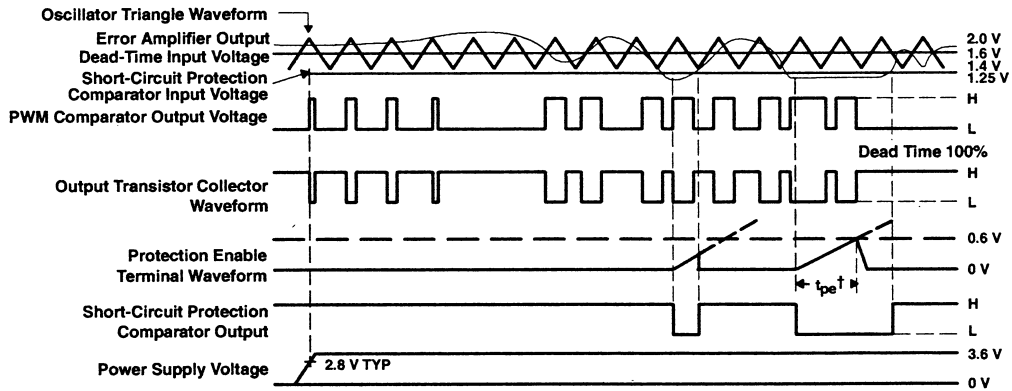
| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|------|
| Standby Voltage(SCP) | No pullup | 140 | 185 | 230 | mV |
| Latched Input Voltage (SCP) | No pullup | | 60 | 120 | mV |
| Input (source) Current | VI=0.7V,TA=25°C | -10 | -15 | -20 | μA |
| Comparator Threshold Voltage (FEEDBACK) | | | 1.18 | | V |
| Oscillator Section | | | | | |
| Frequency | CT=330pF, RT=10kΩ | | 200 | | kHz |
| Standard deviation of frequency | CT=330pF, RT=10kΩ | | 10% | | |
| Frequency Change with Voltage | Vcc=3.6V to 40V | | 1% | | |
| Frequency Change with Temperature | TA=-20°C to 25°C TA=25°C to 85°C | | -0.4% -0.2% | ±2% ±2% | |
| Dead-Time Control Section | | | | | |
| Input bias Current (DTC) | | | | 1 | μA |
| Latch mode (source) Current (DTC) | TA=25°C | -80 | -145 | | μA |
| Latched Input Voltage (DTC) | Io=40μA | 2.3 | | | V |
| Input threshold Voltage at f=10kHz (DTC) | Zero duty cycle Maximum duty cycle | 1.2 | 2.05 1.45 | 2.25 | V |
| Error-Amplifier Section | | | | | |
| Input Offset Voltage | Vo (FEEDBACK)=1.25V | | | ±6 | mV |
| Input Offset Current | Vo (FEEDBACK)=1.25V | | | ±100 | nA |
| Input Bias current | Vo (FEEDBACK)=1.25V | | 160 | 500 | nA |
| Common-Mode Input Voltage Range | Vcc=3.6V to 40V | 1.05 to 1.45 | | | V |
| Open-loop Voltage Amplification | RF=200kΩ | 70 | 80 | | dB |
| Unity-gain Bandwidth | | | 1.5 | | MHz |
| Common-mode Rejection Ratio | | 60 | 80 | | dB |
| Positive Output Voltage Swing | | Vref- 0.1 | | | V |
| Negative Output Voltage Swing | | | | 1 | V |
| Output (sink) Current (FEEDBACK) | VID=-0.1V,Vo=1.25V | 0.5 | 1.6 | | mA |
| Output (source) Current (FEEDBACK) | VID=-0.1V,Vo=1.25V | -45 | -70 | | μA |
| Output Section | | | | | |
| Collector off-state Current | Vo=50V | | | 10 | μA |
| Output Saturation Voltage | Io=10mA | | 1.2 | 2 | V |
| Short-Circuit Output Current | Vo=6V | | 90 | | mA |
| PWM Comparator Section | | | | | |
| Input Threshold Voltage at f=10kHz (FEEDBACK) | Zero duty cycle Maximum duty cycle | 1.2 | 2.05 1.45 | 2.25 | V |
| TOTAL DEVICE | | | | | |
| Standby Supply Current | Off-state | | 1.3 | 1.8 | mA |
| Average Supply Current | RT=10kΩ | | 1.7 | 2.4 | mA |

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TEST CIRCUIT



TIMING DIAGRAM



† Protection Enable Time, $t_{pe} = (0.051 \times 10^6 \times C_{pe})$ in seconds